

## Vernacular Names for some of the better-known Mammals in the Central Province, Tanganyika Territory

By G. H. Swynnerton

**M**ANY OF MY SAFARIS take me to the remoter parts of the Central and Western Provinces, far from pubs and clubs and tiresome telegrams, to places which are rarely visited by Europeans for reasons of inaccessibility. I can well imagine that many people would find these unknown parts extremely boring and, indeed, I am often asked what I do in my spare time when the day's work is over. My answer is that I rarely have a spare minute when I am on safari. There are always traps to be set, skins to be prepared and notes to be written up on things that have been observed during the day. This paper is the result of many so-called "leisure" hours after the official work is rounded off, hours often spent round the camp fire in the evening. It is at such times as these that one gleans much interesting information about animals and the customs of the local natives, for a camp fire has a loosening effect on tongues and the presence of "Bwana Nyama" is often temporarily forgotten.

I went about this task of collecting names of animals in the wrong way, placing too much faith in the axiom that Swahili would get me everywhere. In zoology, Swahili is of little use since the Waswahili are an urban people and have little to do with wild-life and indeed have few names for the animals of the bush and plains. By giving a verbal description of, and the Kiswahili word for, an animal I advanced up to a certain point and collected local names for many of the larger and better-known mammals. But I soon came on a stumbling block, for whereas whole groups of animals are lumped together under one name in Kiswahili, other tribes have a separate name for every species of the group. Two examples are sufficient to demonstrate the narrowness of Kiswahili: as every one knows there are many colours, shapes and sizes of rats and mice in Tanganyika. With few exceptions these are all referred to as *panya* in Kiswahili. Again, there are at least seven genera of mongooses, all of which are lumped together as *nguchiro* by the Waswahili, whereas most genera are given a distinct name by up-country tribes.

I proceeded to collect and preserve specimens of as many of the smaller mammals as possible and, armed with these and with a selection from the departmental collection, I travelled around and showed them to representatives of as many tribes as possible. It was grand to see how interested the Africans became when shown a skin which had been stuffed to represent in a slight degree the living animal. An immediate improvement was noticeable and I was enabled thus to fill many gaps in my lists. That there are still some spaces left blank is regretted but I feel that the time has now arrived when I should publish my results in the hopes of drawing additional names from readers. I do not claim that the following lists are one hundred per cent

accurate. They are not, and I will be indebted to anyone who will point out errors. I am particularly doubtful about some of the Masai and Kindiga names.

In the accompanying table twenty-two tribes and sub-tribes are represented which live in and on the borders of the Central Province, to which has been added Kiswahili as the possible *lingua franca* of the future. In deciding what animals to include I have limited my lists (a) to those animals for which I have a definite record of occurrence within the Central Province, and (b) to those for which I have been able to collect at least six vernacular names. Such well known animals as the topi and situtunga do not occur in the area under consideration. The gerenuk, *Lithocranius walleri* (Brooke) (*E'nainjât* in Masai) occurs in Masailand right up to and possibly just across the Kondoa boundary in the region of Kikori. The suni or pygmy antelope, *Nesotragus moschatus*, von Dueben (*gof* or *g'ooof* in Sandawe), has been recorded by Jackson (1930) from the Swagaswaga area to the north of Sandawe in Kondoa District. These last two species are not included in the accompanying table as I have been unable to collect more than a few vernacular names for each.

Of the tribes mentioned below the majority are of Bantu origin and to denote the language of such tribes the prefix *ki-* is added to the root of the tribal name: thus the language of the Swahili is Kiswahili. For the remaining tribes, which are not of Bantu origin, the prefix "ki-" is an anomaly and is dropped (though sometimes used in speech), the root of the tribal name only being given. In the language of the Fiome, Asi, and Burungi diphthongs are rare, the vowels being pronounced separately. To denote this I have inserted an apostrophe to denote a distinct break between adjacent vowels, as in the word *dama'imo*. (Is this equivalent to the glottal stop in Arabic?) Soft gutturals are represented by *kh*, hard gutturals by *gh*. The Sandawe and Kindiga (sometimes incorrectly referred to as Tindiga) employ clicks similar to those used by the Zulus. These clicks are represented by the conventional *c*, *gq*, *q*, and *x* used in writing the Zulu language. The nasal vowel is represented by (*n*) placed after the vowel letter. In most words the stress is on the penultimate syllable but where this is not so, the accented syllable is indicated by an accent, as in the word *tékele*. Where the consonants *ng* (written thus) occur in a word, the *g* is hard as in "finger": when they are written *ng'* the *g* is soft as in "singer".

In certain instances I have borrowed names from other authors. Where this has been done I have indicated the fact by placing the author's initials after the borrowed word. Thus, "(CFMS)" is placed after words borrowed from Swynnerton (1936), and "(AL)" from various works by Loveridge, "(D)" from Johnson's (1939) *Swahili—English Dictionary*, "(CM)" from Copley and Mayer (1934), "(RH)" from Roosevelt and Heller (1915), "(JHB)" from the *Jagdhandbuch* (1912), "(CHS)" from Stigand (1913).

It is hoped that this paper will be of use to officials and non-officials and in schools, and that it will afford an insight into the difficulties experienced by natives when being "dealt with" by Europeans. I give as an example of the

misunderstanding which occurs through ignorance of the local language the case of a well-known Government official, all keyed up for shooting duck (*bata* in Kiswahili) and armed with his 12-bore and few remaining and very precious "Number Four" cartridges, who was very irate with his Mgogo guide when, after a tiring walk through thorn-bush, was eventually shown a very fine Impala ram (*mbata* in Chigogo). A point which has struck me forcibly while collecting these names is that I have had to rely in most instances on the old men for my information since the younger generations did not appear to know their own tribal names for many of the animals living around them. This bears out what Moreau (1940) found when collecting the names of birds.

I am indebted to Dr. C. H. N. Jackson for reading through the draft of this paper and for making certain corrections and suggestions which I have incorporated. He has kindly allowed me to use certain words collected by himself, such words being followed by "(CHNJ)".

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ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KISWAHILI	FIOME (GOSSE)	ASI	BURUNGI	SANDAWI
Elephant Shrews, Spectacled	<i>Elephantulus</i> spp.	Sange (CFMB)	Yoho	Kwa'inlmo	Do'ea	Talla
Elephant Shrews, Four-toed	<i>Petodromus</i> spp.	Sange (CFMB)	Kuti	Kwa'inlmo	Kwa'inlmo	Nangisá
Mole, Golden	<i>CMordalys</i> spp.	Fuko	Umali	Nkutumoo	Kutis	Tukwo
Hedgehog	<i>Atheris pringi</i> (Wag.)	Kalungweye	Dwa'i	Umali	Umali	Kamasá, Du'o
Shrews and Weasel Shrews	<i>Crocivora</i> spp. and <i>Suncus</i> spp.	Kirukanjia	Apelimo	Kunambari	Kunambari	Ningio
Bats	All genera and species	Popo	Erkonki	Kurukurau	Kurukuru	Tari, kurukuri
Bush Baby	<i>Galago senegalensis</i> (K. Geoff.)	Komba	Tumbili, ngedere	Danga'i	Anku	Gabe
Genon, Grey or Vervet	<i>Cercopithecus adhiops</i> (L.)	Nyani	Autu	A'utumoo	Auto	Qaku
Baboons, Yellow and Olive	<i>Papio cynocephalus</i> (L.) and <i>P. doguera</i> (Pach.)	Nyere	Poham	Pahamu	Pamo	Xoxa
Badger, Honey, or Eate	<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (Schreb.)	Cheche (D)	Sosi	Twelala'i	Diriba	Zirba
Polecat, Striped	<i>Ictonyx striatus</i> (Perry)	Mbwa	Tuer	Gwehera	Gwehera	Ningi
Dog, Domestic	<i>Canis familiaris</i> L.	Mbwa mwitu	Naa	Tokoraimo	Takura'i	Kaka
Dog, Wild	<i>Lycaon pictus</i> (Temm.)	? Konje (D)	Gutui	Kurukurau	Mondo	Gweché
Fox, Bat-eared	<i>Otocyon megalotis</i> (Desm.)	Bweha	Idumuru	Monjo	Nima	Buguli
Jackals	<i>Thos edwards</i> (Sund.) and <i>T. mesomelas</i> (Schreb.)	Fungo	...	Longa'i	Impakia	Monjo, monsoo
Clivet	<i>Civettictis civetta</i> (Schreb.)	Kanu	...	Impaki	...	Nima
Genets	<i>Genetta genetta</i> (L.) and <i>G. tigrina</i> (Schreb.)	Nguchiro	...	...	...	Tandé
Mongoose, Marsh	<i>Atilax paludinosus</i> (G. Cuv.)	Nguchiro	...	...	...	Ma (n)oma- (n)mo Tawama
Mongoose, Dwarf	<i>Helogale</i> sp.	Nguchiro	...	...	...	Kagha
Mongoose, Large Grey	<i>Herpestes</i> sp.	Nguchiro	...	...	...	Gqa(n)
Mongoose, White-tailed	<i>Ichneumia albicauda</i> (G. Cuv.)	Nguchiro	...	...	...	Ghara
Mongoose, Banded	<i>Mungos mungo</i> (Gmel.)	Nguchiro	...	...	...	Longos, khiliani
Mongoose, Black-tip-tail, Slender	<i>Myonax</i> sp.	Nguchiro	...	...	...	Tékele
Aard-wolf	<i>Proteles cristatus</i> (Sparr.)	Fisi mdogo, fisi wa mkole	...	...	...	Tékele cundu
Hyaena, Spotted	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i> (Erxl.)	Fisi, kunguwa	Bahá	Bahá	Balmo	Tékele
Hyaena, Striped	<i>Hyaena hyaena</i> (L.)	Fisi, shundwa (D)	Gcheri	Simbajilimo	Simbiko	Tékele tota
Cheetah	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (Schreb.)	Duma	Eliwi	Du'uma	Poso	Hababua
Caracal	<i>Caracal caracal</i> (Schreb.)	Simbamangu	Sorari	Iruana	Mionga	Miangá
Cat, House	<i>Felis catus</i> L.	Paka	Mau	Nya'u	Nya'u	Nangwe
Cat, Wild	<i>Felis lybica</i> Forster	Kimburu, paka pori	Na'amo	Ye'ira	J'erare	Paka
Serval, Large-spotted	<i>Leptailurus serval</i> (Schreb.)	Kizonga, ngawa (D)	Awí	Klambaká	Klabakwa	Dzori
Leopard	<i>Panthera pardus</i> (L.)	Chul	Du'uma	Du'uma	Du'uma	Teka
Lion	<i>Panthera leo</i> (L.)	Simba	Diram	Dirau	Dido	Xatauu

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KIRANGI	MASAI	CHIGOGO	KIHEHE	KIBANOU (Ndabero)
Elephant Shrews, Spectacled	<i>Elophastus</i> spp.	Mpulu	Nderoni	Mbulu	Dodoga	Sonda
Elephant Shrews, Four-toed	<i>Paradromus</i> spp.	Senge	Nderoni	Sanje	Dodoga	Njagali
Mole, Golden	<i>Chrotalaga</i> spp.	Ikuta	Likuramuu	Futo	Futo	Fukhoo
Hedgehog	<i>Atheris praxeri</i> (Wag.)	Kinyesuko		Sejece	Chlei	Akhaenje
Shrews, and Musk Shrews	<i>Cricetus</i> spp. and <i>Suncus</i> spp.	Mpingi	Nderoni	Nsunkaansira	Nyunganaasira	Njunks-ninsira
Bats	All genera and species	Kinkaronkuro	Sarabalanyi	Ibudibudi	Kibudibodi	Ibudibudi
Bush Baby	<i>Galago senegalensis</i> (E. Geoff.)	Dangi	Manogong'o	Ndele	Ipwje	Khamdere
Guinea, Gray or Vervet	<i>Cercopithecus ethiops</i> (L.)	Tumbili	Ndere	Njedengwa	Igedoge	Khadebwe
Baboons, Yellow and Olive	<i>Papio cynocephalus</i> (L.) and <i>P. doguers</i> (Puch.)	Nchwe	Ol dural, ol 'ng'ina (CFMS)	Ipuma	Inyabu	Mhuma
Badger, Honey, or Batel	<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (Schreb.)	Nyere	O'likinya- natahi	Muhiru	Limbako	Inyejere
Porcupine, Striped	<i>Ictonyx striatus</i> (Perry)	Kinyenge		Malenje	Kimalulengwe	Akham-lukwiri
Dog, Domestic	<i>Canis familiaris</i> L.	Kuri	Ol dya	Ibwa	Ibus	Mbwa
Dog, Wild	<i>Lycan pictus</i> (Temm.)	Mbuji	Lalborikidong, O-suyal ('ijh)	Iminzi	Ngwami	Mbwawa
Fox, Red-eared	<i>Oryx capensis</i> (Desm.)	Igwave	Leetroo	Nchenjeje	Nchengege	Akham-nchenjeje
Jacksals	<i>Taxos abietis</i> (Sund.) and <i>T. mosomales</i> (Schreb.)	Munju	En'deraahi	Nhycwe	Gwichewe, ilkow (CHNJ)	Nchewe
Civet	<i>Civettictis civetta</i> (Schreb.)	Nchungo	Ndolugo	Fungo	Fungo	Fungo
Genets	<i>Genetta genetta</i> (L.) and <i>G. tigrina</i> (Schreb.)	Nkana	Silingoof	Nyiriri	Iodai	Nwhira
Mongoose, Marsh	<i>Atilax paludinosus</i> (G. Cuv.)			Marukwiri		Munego
Mongoose, Dwarf	<i>Hesperis</i> sp.	Kiachwararya	Ol chuki	Munira	Kimsira	Khadira
Mongoose, Large Grey	<i>Hesperis</i> sp.	Ifunchariro	O'likijusi	Machinyemba		
Mongoose, White-tailed	<i>Lobaxenus albicauda</i> (G. Cuv.)	Ifunaji	O'likinya- natahi	Nyakwera, neco	Sekera	Nyakwera
Mongoose, Banded	<i>Mungos mungo</i> (Gmel.)	Kinchoru	Ol chuki	Ng'haleanga	Lumaluma	Njojo
Mongoose, Black-tip-tail, Slender	<i>Mungos</i> sp.	Lunkwiri	Ol chuki	MDoli	Kimolli	Akham-lukwiri
Aard-wolf	<i>Proteles cristatus</i> (Spart.)			Mbedukunga		Kafal
Kyana, Spotted	<i>Cynotis cristatus</i> (Erxl.)	Mpichi	Ol ayolimo	Mbel, kimbwil, lwala wela	Lisa	Isakbankha
Kyana, Striped	<i>Eryx hians</i> (L.)	Kalambajaji, Kuhakarya Savi	Ol otouu	Mbel	Bedimahamba	Mbel
Cheetah	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (Schreb.)		Lagwaluberi	Duma	Nenkaaka	Duma
Caracal	<i>Cercail caracal</i> (Schreb.)	Simba jamaanyongi		Kasimbe- mangwa	Kaskiri	Kasimbe- mangwa
Oak, House	<i>Felis catus</i> L.	Nyuu	Ewulele	Nyaa	Iayaa	Nyaa
Oak, Wild	<i>Felis lybica</i> Forster	Idalama	Ewulele	Fuji	Ipaka	Makha
Serval, Large-spotted	<i>Leptailurus serval</i> (Schreb.)	Lazi	En'garai	Nsuri	Nsuri	Ibaduma- hamba
Leopard	<i>Panthera pardus</i> (L.)	Savi		Sawi	Duma	Mosi
Lion	<i>Panthera leo</i> (L.)	Simba	Ol owaile kari, ol ogyara mara (OHS)	Simba	Nyalupala	Nyalupala

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KIKIMBU (Itumbas)	KINYAMWEZI (Kibwa)	KIVANZI (Kivwila-Singa)	TATURU (Bianjira: Itigi) (Bwadiga: Sibidi)	TATURU (Bianjira: Itigi) (Bwadiga: Sibidi)
Elephant Shrews, Spectacled	<i>Elephantulus</i> spp.	Ijunjulu	Nonda	Zanzulu	Sangir mwanang	Murjang'ira
Elephant Shrews, Four-toed	<i>Petrodromus</i> spp.	Njagali	Ienge	Sege	Sangir	Murjang'ira
Mohr, Golden	<i>Chlorotalpa</i> spp.	Nkutoo	Ifukoo	Mfukoo	Meguah	Kukununir
Hedgehog	<i>Atheris praxeri</i> (Wag.)	Chlensé	Karunguyeyo	Chensé	Huabichand mwanang	Huabichant
Shrews and Musk Shrews	<i>Crocidura</i> spp. and <i>Suncus</i> spp.	Ijunka	Kasenyé	Kasenyé	Nsungu	Murjang'ira
Bats	All genera and species	Iputiputi	Tunge, fupe	Iputiputi	Hughas gho	Rogas gho
Bush Baby	<i>Galago senegalensis</i> (E. Geoff.)	Kawundi	Kawundi	Kaka'undi	Kawundi	Mbulul
Guenon, Grey or Vervet	<i>Cercopithecus ethiops</i> (L.)	Itumbili	Itumbili	Ngedengwa	Ghindijand mwanang	Lebeunk
Baboons, Yellow and Olive	<i>Papio cynocephalus</i> (L.) and <i>P. doguera</i> (Puch)	Ipuma	Iguku	Puma	Ghindijand gho	Ghindijant
Badger, Honey, or Batei	<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (Schreb.)	Nyegere	Kiburi, isambo	Nyegere	Duji	Tuji
Polecat, Striped	<i>Ictonyx striatus</i> (Ferry)	Kasuruwili	Lusimbama	Kasuruwili	Bujigir	Bujigir
Dog, Domestic	<i>Canis familiaris</i> L.	Ibwa	Iwa	Ibwa	Guroda	Gurod
Dog, Wild	<i>Lycyon pictus</i> (Temm.)	Imengi, mbwawo	Ipuge	Mingi	Suyanda	Suyanda
Fox, Bat-eared	<i>Otocyon megalotis</i> (Desm.)	Ikalang'ongwa	? Kakoko-kombe	Ikala'ingwa	Bilajand	Bilajand
Jackals	<i>Thos edwardsi</i> (Sund.) and <i>T. mesomelas</i> (Schreb.)	Limpunja	Likeye	Liraukeye	Frawoda	Furayud
Civet	<i>Civettictis civetta</i> (Schreb.)	Ntungo	Litungo, mugomilale	Ntungo	Amborawang	Ohirira
Genets	<i>Genetta genetta</i> (L.) and <i>G. tigrina</i> (Schreb.)	Ntwila	Kanyitiri	Kanyitiri	Njerit	Hamakaru-buruga
Mongoose, Marsh	<i>Atilas schlegelii</i> (G. Cuv.)	Sira	Kamuyoo	Kasira	Sberijand	Blong'yanda
Mongoose, Dwarf	<i>Hesperetes</i> sp.					Lerejenir
Mongoose, Large Grey	<i>Hesperetes</i> sp.					Bulubulani
Mongoose, White-tailed	<i>Ichneumia albicauda</i> (G. Cuv.)	? Ikalang'ongwa, Ienge	Ienge	Nkilamwele	Lonjir	Lerejenir
Mongoose, Banded	<i>Mungos mungo</i> (Gmel.)	Njojo	Nkala	Nkalaajojo	Sberijand muhir	Lerejenir
Mongoose, Black-tip-tail, Silver	<i>Mungos</i> sp.	Kabasi	Lonji, limelala	Kalonsi		Mochimura, uratageu
Aard-wolf	<i>Proteles cristatus</i> (Sparr.)	Kapitukurungu	Sangale, kawitimuluru	Kabitimaturu	Hulugutola	Gwlecherur
Hyaena, Spotted	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i> (L.)	Ipti	Iwiti, sunami	Mpiti	Abyed ghu	Habitir
Hyaena, Striped	<i>Hyaena hyena</i> (L.)	Ntamagu	Ipapang'ombe	Tamagu	Abyeda	Habitir eurg
Cheetah	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (Schreb.)	Duma	Duma		Marta gho	Darut
Caracal	<i>Caracal caracal</i> (Schreb.)	Kasimbamangu	Kasimbamangu	Simbamangu	Gewenga	Ngwlu
Cat, House	<i>Felis catus</i> L.	Nyau	Nyau	Nyau	Nyau	Nyau
Cat, Wild	<i>Felis lybicus</i> Forster	Ndis	Kimburu	Likimbuly	Kimburu	Uriah
Serval, Large-spotted	<i>Lepus serval</i> (Schreb.)	Mbalwala	Iwarawara	Mbalwala	Njerit gho	Urogula
Leopard	<i>Panthera pardus</i> (L.)	Isewi	Isewi	Naul	Mart	Martit
Lion	<i>Panthera leo</i> (L.)	Ialimba	Ialimba	Simba	Ng'ilda	Ng'ard

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	TATARU (Baraba'iga; Murjang'ira)	KINYATURU (Uyengany)	KINYATURU (Wah)	KINYIRAMBA	KINYAMBI
Elephant Shrews, Spotted	<i>Elephantulus</i> sp.	shangid.	Bulu	Bulu	Dull	Nyangara
Elephant Shrews, Four-toed	<i>Petodromus</i> sp.	Kuttit	Nyenge	Nenge	Dull	Bulu
Mole, Golden	<i>Condalia</i> sp.	Omalida	Pukwi, kukwe	Pukwe	Nkuto	Nkuto
Hedgehog	<i>Atheris pringi</i> (Wag.)	Murjang'ira	Kenye	Kenge	Klungumiyva	Kyense
Shrews and Musk Shrews	<i>Crocidura</i> spp. and <i>Suncus</i> spp.	Udoghos gho	Junga	Junga	Junga	Junja
Bats	All genera and species	Mboxud	Tal, tari	Tal	Ntull	Muntali
Bush Baby	<i>Galago senegalensis</i> (E. Geoff.)	Udoghont, ulebeunk	Mdabi	Mdabi	Lagi	Lagi
Gibbon, Grey or Vervet	<i>Ceropithecus aethiops</i> (L.)	Ghandajig	Tumbili	Tumbili	Tumbili	Ntumbili
Raboons, Yellow and Olive	<i>Papio cyncephalus</i> (L.) and <i>P. doeyeri</i> (Puch.)	Utujj	Puma	Puma	Puma	Puma
Badger, Honey, or Batel	<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (Schreb.)	Bullgir	Nyeghe	Nyeghe	Nezele	Nyegere
Felcat, Striped	<i>Ictonyx striatus</i> (Perry)	Guded	Unyengwe	Unyengwe	Kilindi	Nyengwe
Dog, Domestic	<i>Canis familiaris</i> L.	Nulyant	Mbwas	Mbwas	Mbua	Mbua
Dog, Wild	<i>Lycaon pictus</i> (Temm.)	Billaljan	Mbughi	Mbughi	Mbugi	Mbugi
Fox, Red-eared	<i>Otocyon megalotis</i> (Desm.)	Furyodia	Bill, bill	Biri	Biri	Biri
Jacksals	<i>Taxos edwardsi</i> (Sund.) and <i>T. maccomelas</i> (Schreb.)	Sabinjod	Mura	Mura	Mulula	Mulula
Oivet	<i>Citellus cinctus</i> (Schreb.)	Udamorod	Ntungo	Ntungo	Ntungo	Ntungo
Genets	<i>Genetta genetta</i> (L.) and <i>G. (ignis)</i> (Schreb.)	Namud	Ndele	Ndele	Niriri	Nyiriri
Mongoose, Marsh	<i>Atilax paludinosus</i> (Q. Cuv.)	Bionyand	Mnyasira	Mnyasira	Klenampalala	Soo
Mongoose, Dwarf	<i>Holeole</i> sp.	Bionyanda som	Kamunungu	Kirantwiga	Kirantwiga	Kirantwiga
Mongoose, Large Grey	<i>Herpestes</i> sp.	Bulubulani	Sakas	Nsakas	Nsakala	Sakala
Mongoose, White-tailed	<i>Ichneumia albicauda</i> (G. Cuv.)	Bionyand	Kala	Nkaars	Nkala	Nkala
Mongoose, Banded	<i>Mungos mungo</i> (Gmel.)	Bionyanda aref, bionyanda du	Kapundi, longi	Lonsi	Lonsi	Lonsi, lonsi wa ntako
Mongoose, Black-tip-tail, Blender	<i>Mypnes</i> sp.	Gittimori	Titimuri, mpitimusuna	Mpitimusuna	Mpitimusuni	Mpitimusuni
Aard-wolf	<i>Proteles cristatus</i> (Sparr.)	Habiyed	Mpiti-sakanka	Sakanka	Sakanka	Sakanka
Hyena, Spotted	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i> (Erxl.)	Gihird	Mpiti	Mpiti	Muruma	Mudsumi
Hyena, Striped	<i>Hyena hyena</i> (L.)	Idarod	Ng'wing'ombe	Hababa	Kimbagu	Mangu
Cheetah	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (Schreb.)	Ngwia	Mnyagungi	Njori	Mangu	Mangu
Caracal	<i>Caracal caracal</i> (Schreb.)	Nyauud	Nyau	Nyau	Nyau, sanzii	Nyau
Cat, House	<i>Felis catus</i> L.	Udamoroda	Hamuu	Hamuu	Ntiu	Ntiu
Cat, Wild	<i>Felis lybica</i> Forster	Hamakarburg	Mangu	Mangu	Nzuri	Nzuri
Serval, Large-spotted	<i>Leptailurus serval</i> (Schreb.)	Maridaleh	N'gul	N'gul	Nauwi	Tau
Leopard	<i>Panthera pardus</i> (L.)	N'a'didd	Nimbe	Nimbe	Simba	Simba
Lion	<i>Panthera leo</i> (L.)					

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KINYISANZU	KINDIGA	KJISUKUMA
Elephant Shrews, Spectacled	<i>Elephantulus</i> spp.	Mitungaki	Yondo	Bulu (CFMS)
Elephant Shrews, Four-toed	<i>Petrodromus</i> spp.	Doroka	Yondo	Nkezi
Mole, Golden	<i>Chlorotalpa</i> spp.	Nkuto		Ifuko
Hedgehog	<i>Atheris pruneri</i> (Wag.)	Kilianungu		Kilongomkhiwa
Shrews and Musk Shrews	<i>Crocidura</i> spp. and <i>Suncus</i> spp.	Drunga	Gundeako	Nyanakiranzira
Bats	All genera and species	Mitali	Pararuko	Tunge
Bush Baby	<i>Galago senegalensis</i> (E. Geoff.)	Mdabi	Chachaa	Kabundi
Guenon, Grey or Vervet	<i>Cercopithecus aethiops</i> (L.)	Ntumbili	Shugujia	Nhumbili
Baboons, Yellow and Olive	<i>Papio cynocephalus</i> (L.) and <i>P. doguera</i> (Puch.)	Mpuma	Neeako	Guku
Badger, Honey, or Batei	<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (Schreb.)	Nyegere	Giripako	Nyegere
Polecat, Striped	<i>Ictonyx striatus</i> (Perry)	Kindi		Kanenge
Dog, Domestic	<i>Canis familiaris</i> L.	Mhwa	Qaanu	Mva
Dog, Wild	<i>Lycyon pictus</i> (Tamm.)	Mbugi	Mbugita	Mhuge
Fox, Bat-eared	<i>Oryx capensis</i> (Desm.)	Biriri	Mirgako	Pundugu, puru:wo
Jacksals	<i>Thos adustus</i> (Sund.) and <i>T. mesomelas</i> (Schreb.)	Murura	Kwetia	Kidivi, nyamhawa
Civet	<i>Civettictis civetta</i> (Schreb.)	Ntungo	Ciba	Nhungo
Genets	<i>Genetta genetta</i> (L.) and <i>G. tigrina</i> (Schreb.)	Nyiri	Kwiuguda	Nyilli
Mongoose, Marsh	<i>Atilax paludinosus</i> (G. Cuv.)	Nkola	Dumpunia	Fwina
Mongoose, Dwarf	<i>Helopotes</i> sp.	Doo	Cakwa	Kishoramwanzi
Mongoose, Large Grey	<i>Herpestes</i> sp.		Kangaa	Nyereji
Mongoose, White-tailed	<i>Ichneumia albicauda</i> (G. Cuv.)	Ihagala	Qanagaa	Kalasa
Mongoose, Banded	<i>Mungos mungo</i> (Gmel.)	Nkala	Cankaa	Ng'hala
Mongoose, Black-tip-tail, slender	<i>Myomys</i> sp.	Longi	Watah-oo	
Aard-wolf	<i>Proteles cristatus</i> (Spart.)	Mpitimungu	Ha'imanga	Mbitimilulu
Hyaena, Spotted	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i> (Erl.)	Mpiti	Tafadza'i	Mbitti
Hyaena, Striped	<i>Hyaena hyaena</i> (L.)	Mudzumi	Udzameako	Italagu (CFMS)
Cheetah	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (Schreb.)	Kimbugu	Andasha	Nzoli
Carnal	<i>Carnal carnal</i> (Schreb.)	Nangu	Ce(n)ce(n)deako	Ntami
Cat, House	<i>Felis catus</i> L.	Nyau	Undua	Nyamuu, Jangu
Cat, Wild	<i>Felis lybica</i> Forster	Ntughu	Ce(n)ce(n)deako	Kimburu
Serval, Large-spotted	<i>Lepailurus serval</i> (Schreb.)	Njuri	Janjai	Nsori
Leopard	<i>Panthera pardus</i> (L.)	Ihul	Rufai, esemoya	Subi, sul
Lion	<i>Panthera leo</i> (L.)	Ihimba		Ihimba

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KISWAHILI	FIOME (Goroo)	ASI	BURUNGI	SANDAWA
Ant-bear, or Aard-vark	<i>Orycteropus afer</i> (Pallas)	Muhanga	Fila	Filu	Fili	Gona
Ground Pangolin, or Scaly Ant-eater	<i>Smutsia temminckii</i> (Smuts)	Kakakuona	Udanjijiri	Amakafa	Nkwaso	Kurukaka
Hare, Cape	<i>Lepus capensis</i> L.	Sungura, ibunawasi	Kwa's	Kwa'i	Kwe'i	La'e
Hare, Red Lock	<i>Procapra crassirostris</i> (I. Geoff.)	? Kitungule (D)	Kuti	Oruhoo	Kutia	Kwe'e
Blomol	<i>Heliophobus argenteocinctus</i> Ptr.	Fuko	Kuti	Nkutumoo	Kutia	Tukwo
Cassara, Large	<i>Thryonomys swinderianus</i> (Temm.)	Ndezi	Namti	Wapati	Sabatya	Kamasa
Porcupine	<i>Hystrix</i> spp.	Nungu	Nyeghu'i	He'cnani	Tingitingo	Kialé
Squirrels	<i>Peromyscus</i> spp.	Kindi, kidiri	Nyeghu'i	He'cnani	He'csanya	Dira
Spring-haas	<i>Pedetes eschii</i> (Pallas)	Kamendegere		Susukulu	Sinasoghe'o	Pungupungu
Dormouse	<i>Graphiurus</i> spp.	Panya mlti				
Grass Rat, Unstriped	<i>Arvicornis abyssinicus</i> (Rüpp.)	Panya	Gerau	Nguumoo	Cha'atemo	Buri
Grass Rat, Striped	<i>Lemningomys</i> spp.	Panya	Geramha'i	Mendas	Nyagala	Moloko
Moose, Pygmy	<i>Mus bellus</i> (Thom.)	Panya	Dua'i	Sukuranda'i	Mang'kalele	Cono
House Rat, Black	<i>Rattus rattus</i> (L.)	Panya	Gerau	Ngusuu	Ngusuu	Akuku
House Rat, Brown	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i> (Berk.)	Panya	Gerau	Ngusuu		
Rat, Shamba	<i>Rattus coelebs</i> (A. Smith)	Panya	Gerau	Kurumpu'umo...	Mafunde	Maba'o
Moose, Poached...	<i>Saccotomus campestris</i> (Ptr.)	Panya	Gerau	Nkutumoo	Ntorimo	Agungu
Rat, Tree	<i>Thalomys</i> sp.	Panya	Gerau	Susukulu		Nanale
Moose, Fat	<i>Stenomys</i> sp.	Panya	Gerau	Halsobesá	Ntorimo	Bankwa, ntoli
Gerbils, Small	<i>Gerbillus</i> spp.	Panya	Gerau	Nyuri	Machunchi	
Gerbils, Large	<i>Tafers</i> spp.	Panya	Gerau	Dila'i	Dilal	Bumbi
Hyrax, Grey	<i>Heterohyrax sylvicus</i> (Schreb.)	Pimbi	Kwea'ani	Kuni	Kuna	Cwona
Hyrax, Tye	<i>Dendrohyrax</i> sp.	Pelele		Waha'imo		Senza cwena
Elephas	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (Blum.)	Tembo, ndovu	Dau	Da'u	Dau	Cwaa
Hippopotamus	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i> L.	Kiboko, tomondo (D)	Hauwe	Makhwi	Makho, taramondo	Makhunko
Wild dog	<i>Phacochcerus aethiopicus</i> (Pall.)	Ngiri	Afukurumo	Afurumoo	Afurimo	Xaa(n)
Bush Pig	<i>Pedemochcerus porcus</i> (L.)	Nguruwe	Bainimo	Binimoo	Binimo	Kéuto
Giraffe	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i> (L.)	Twiga	Taamasai	Chamasimoo	Chamaso	Taamasu
Cattle, Domestic	<i>Bos taurus</i> L.	Ng'ombe	Khlee	Khlee	Khlee	Mumbu
Buffalo	<i>Syncerus caffer</i> (Spart.)	Nyati, mbogo	Sere'a	Sere'a	Sadya'emo	Ceu
Goat, Domestic	<i>Capra hircus</i> L.	Mbud	Lee	Laga'i	Ara	Khlas
Sheep, Domestic	<i>Ovis aries</i> L.	Kondoo	Beghe	Be'i	Bea	Nzalo

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KIRANGI	MABAI	CHIGOGO	KIHEHE	KISANGU (Ndaburo) Muhanga
Ant-bear, or Aard-vark	<i>Orycteropus afer</i> (Pallas)	Muhanga	Nalidhira	Nyamuhanga	Nyamuhanga	...
Ground Pangolin, or Scaly Ant-eater	<i>Smutsia temminckii</i> (Simula)	Ngerakani	Ndabwe	Nyamung'umi	Nkakakuona	Nkhakha-kuonwa
Hare, Cape	<i>Lepus capensis</i> L.	Chunkula	Ingilojoo	Sungula	Kiaungula	Kwauung'ando
Hare, Red Rock	<i>Prokalgus crassicaudatus</i> (I. Geoff.)	Ikuta	Likurumu	Mnyampunda	Futo	Akhandagwa
Bleamol	<i>Heliphobius argenteocinctus</i> Ptrs.	Ngete	O'yaya	Ndetzi	Ndetzi	Fukho
Cacarat, Large	<i>Thryonomys swinderianus</i> (Temm.)	Nungu	...	Nungu	Itungu	Nyamunungu
Porcupine	<i>Hystrix</i> spp.	Kirankumi	...	Ng'hang'hi, ndangi, nhandalamiti	Kimdangi	Nhandalamapichi
Squirrels	<i>Paraxerus</i> spp.	Chivi	Falro	Ng'hizi, nchizi	...	Khalukhani, khachidzi
Spring-hass	<i>Pedetes cafer</i> (Pallas)	Mpukumufi	Nderoni	Nelirahum, budza	Mderi (A.L)	Akhiadere, khang'anana
Dormouse	<i>Graphiurus</i> spp.	Ifudya	Nderoni	Fudi	Mbwa	Mbwa
Grass Rat, Unstriped	<i>Arvicanthia abyssinicus</i> (Rüpp)	Nyala	Nderoni sambu	Nyagala	Nyagala	Khanyagala
Grass Rat, Striped	<i>Lemniscomys</i> sp.	Nyunga	...	Chimhanga	Chimhanga	Khahowe
Mouse, Pygmy	<i>Mus bellus</i> (Thos.)	Puku	Nderoni	Ngule	Mbwa	Nkhwawe
House Rat, Black	<i>Rattus rattus</i> L.	Puku	...	Mbwa	Mbwa	Nkhuswo
House Rat, Brown	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i> (Berk.)	Funde	Nderoni	Funde	Funde	Ibwa
Rat, Shamba	<i>Rattus roulei</i> (A. Smith)	...	...	Idzuru, ngulu	...	Igulu
Mouse, Pouched...	<i>Saccotomus campestris</i> (Ptrs.)	...	...	Nhandalamiti	Nhandalamiti	Ngombwe
Rat, Tree	<i>Thalomys</i> sp.	...	...	Njila	Mbuku	Mhuku
Mouse, Fat	<i>Stenomys</i> sp.	Turintoo	...	...	...	...
Gerbils, Small	<i>Gerbillus</i> spp.	Nyuri	Nderoni	Mbadya	Kibadya	...
Gerbils, Large	<i>Tatera</i> spp.	Dilal	...	Ng'hulumwaga	Mhanya	Ngombwe
Hyrax, Grey	<i>Heterohyrax sylvicus</i> (Schreb.)	Mpimbi	Ektijunju	Mpimbi	Pimbi	Mhimbi
Hyrax, Tree	<i>Dendrohyrax</i> sp.	Mperere	...	...	...	Mherere
Elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (Blum.)	Njou	Oi changito, sabuk (CFMS), oi tome	Nhembo	Ndembo	Jungwa
Hippopotamus	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i> L.	Ntoromun to	Oi makau	Nhomondo	Ndomondo, fu-wo	Mfu, nhomondo
Wart Hog	<i>Phacochoerus aethiopicus</i> (Pall.)	Ngere	Oi bitir	Njili	Ngiri	Njiri
Bush Pig	<i>Palomachus porcus</i> (L.)	Nkamba	Oi bitir	Ngubi	Ngubi	Igubi
Giraffe	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i> (L.)	Ntwia	Oi neut, oi-ado-kiragata (CHS)	Nwhiga	Ndunduru	Nwhiga
Cattle, Domestic	<i>Bos taurus</i> L.	Ng'ombe	Engiten	Ng'ombe	Senga	Ng'ombe
Buffalo	<i>Syncerus caffer</i> (Sparr.)	Mboo	Oi omogwan, olaru (CHS)	Mbogo	Mbogo	Ibogo
Goat, Domestic	<i>Capra hircus</i> L.	Mhuri	En'gine	Mhene	Mene	Mhene
Sheep, Domestic	<i>Ovis aries</i> L.	Mundi	En'ger	Ng'holo	Ng'olo	Nkholo

	ANTENNA (Antenna)	KINYAMWEZI (Kisarumo)	KIVANZI (Jiwe-is-anga)	TATUKU (Mianjira: itig)	TATUKU (Mwadi: itig)
Ant-bear, or Aard-vark	...	...	Nyaga, Inyaga	Nyaga	Uringa
Ground Pangolin, or Scaly Ant-eater	...	...	Ngakakuona	Nkakakuona	Rinjiliga
Hare, Cape	...	...	Kawung'ando	Kakalulu	Ujunjur
Hare, Red Rock	...	...	Mpumbulu	Kapumbulu	Ujunjur
Bluemol	...	...	Ifukoo	Mfukoo	Kutkunuir
Canerat, Large	...	...	Ienzi	Nenzi	...
Porcupine	...	...	Nunguli	Nunguli	Hushichand
Squirrels	...	...	Mperembe	Mperembe	...
Spring-haas	...	...	Kamendegere	Mendegere	Urabaang' eag
Dormouse	...	...	Limpogoto	Kimpologoto	...
Grass Rat, Unstriped	...	...	Fudi, nkwas	Kafudi	Murjang'ira
Grass Rat, Striped	...	...	Kadulu	Kabudofe	Urogul
Mouse, Pygmy	...	...	Tule	Kitule	Unaweringa
House Rat, Black	...	...	Igosoo	Ikosoo	Murjang'ira
House Rat, Brown	...	...	Iwewa	Mbewa	...
Bat, Shamba	...	...	Ipuku	Ipuku	...
Mouse, Pouched...	...	...	Kurumwaga	Kurumwaga	...
Bat, Tree	...	...	Kiduramalindo	Mpuku	Murjang'eda get
Mouse, Fat	...	...	Nasa	Nasa	...
Gerbils, Small	...	...	Nsolomoki	Nsolomoki	Hulbashing'anyl...
Gerbils, Large	...	...	Lipwipi	Lipwipi	Urish
Hyrax, Grey	...	...	Mpimbi	Mpimbi	Urish
Hyrax, Tree	...	...	Mpelele	Mpelele	Uanguljend
Elephant	...	...	Njogu	Njogu	Bisht
Hippopotamus	...	...	Stomombo	Stomombo	Urum
Wart Hog	...	...	Ngiri	Ngiri	Bichend
Bush Pig	...	...	Iguluwe	Iguluwe, mumba (CFMS)	Ngiriminyant
Giraffe	...	...	Ntwiga	Ntwiga	Ga'id
Cattle, Domestic	...	...	Ng'ombe	Ng'ombe	Dir (s.), Duk (pl.)
Buffalo	...	...	Mbogo	Mbogo	Mwast
Goat, Domestic	...	...	Mbuli	Mbuli	Mbold
Sheep, Domestic	...	...	Ng'holo	Ng'holo	Gisland

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	TATURU (Baraba'iga: Mang'ati)	KINYATURU (Uyayangany)	KINYATURU (Wahi)	KINYIRAMBA, KINYAMBI
Ant-bear, or Aard-vark	<i>Oryzomys ryer</i> (Pallas)	Udingaa	Ngaya	Ngaya	Ngaa
Ground Pangolin, or Scaly Ant-eater	<i>Smutsia temminckii</i> (Smuts)	U'dinjiliga	Kuukaka	Kuukaka	Nkuru
Hare, Cape	<i>Lepus capensis</i> L.	U'junjod	Mnyangaa	Mnyangaa	Mwinyan-gara
Hare, Red Rock	<i>Pronolagus crassicaudatus</i> (L. Geoff.)	Kutit	Tusi	Ilambi	Tisi
Blesmol	<i>Heliophobus argenteocinctus</i> Ptrs.		Pukwi, kukwe	Pukwe	Nkuto
Canerat, Large	<i>Thryonomys swinderianus</i> (Tamm.)				Nsenzi
Porcupines	<i>Hystrix</i> spp.	Hushichand	Nungu	Nungu	Nungu
Squirrels	<i>Paraxerus</i> spp.	Bionyand	Sindi	Sindi	Kimpumpu
Spring-haas	<i>Pedetes cofer</i> (Pallas)	U'dakwel	Jibu	Jibu	Jiu
Dormouse	<i>Graphiurus</i> sp.	Murjang edial	Kimpumpu	Kimpumpu	Kintungu
Grass Rat, Unstriped	<i>Arvicornis abyssinicus</i> (Rüpp.)	Murjang	Kungu	Kungu	Nkungu
Grass Rat, Striped	<i>Lemniscomys</i> sp.	Murjang esem	Kose	Kuse	Kul
Mouse, Pygmy	<i>Mus bellus</i> (Thom.)	Murjang ederer	Maukunyumba	Ntulu	Turu
House Rat, Black	<i>Rattus rattus</i> (L.)	Murjang etuu	Nkogho	Nkogho	Mukinki
House Rat, Brown	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i> (Berk.)		Nkogho	Nkogho	Gurigue
Rat, Shamba	<i>Rattus coucha</i> (A. Smith)	Murjang	Singi	Singi	Mbelele
Mouse, Pouched	<i>Saccotomus campestris</i> (Ptrs.)		Mbeve	Ntuli	
Rat, Tree	<i>Thalomys</i> sp.		Mpukumuti	Kimpuku	Munso
Mouse, Fat	<i>Stenomys</i> sp.		Tulu		Nduri
Gerbils, Small	<i>Gerbillus</i> spp.		Lebwa	Ghombwen	Nangala
Gerbils, Large	<i>Tatera</i> spp.		Mpanya	Mpanya	Pimbi
Hyrax, Grey	<i>Heterohyrax sylvicus</i> (Schreb.)		Pimbi	Pimbi	
Hyrax, Tree	<i>Dendrohyrax</i> sp.				
Elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (Blum.)	Hiaht	Njou	Njou	Njogu
Hippopotamus	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i> L.	U'dom	Tomondo	Tomondo	Nguo
Wart Hog	<i>Phacochoerus aethiopicus</i> (Pall.)	Rieland	Ngli	Ngli	Ngiri
Bush Pig	<i>Phacochoerus porcus</i> (L.)	U'kurumed	Nguma	Nguruma	Nguruma
Giraffe	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i> (L.)	Gaid	Ntira, ntwiga	Tigla	Ntwiga
Cattle, Domestic	<i>Bos taurus</i> L.		Ng'ombe	Ng'ombe	Ng'ombe
Buffalo	<i>Syncerus caffer</i> (Sparr.)		Mbogho	Mbogho	Mbogo
Goat, Domestic	<i>Capra aircus</i> L.		Mhuri	Mhuri	Mhuri
Sheep, Domestic	<i>Ovis aries</i> L.		Nkuro	Nkuro	Kolo

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KINYISANZU	KINDIGA	MISUKUMA
Ant-bear, or Aard-vark	<i>Orictopus afer</i> (Pallas)	Ngaya	U'ma'ia	Naga
Ground Pangolin, or Scaly Ant-eater	<i>Smutsia temminckii</i> (Smuts)	Nkurukaka	Ukurukakako	Ngakakunwa, mteraharya
Hare, Cape	<i>Lepus capensis</i> L.	Mwinyangara	Qngaa	lung'wando, sayal
Hare, Red Rock	<i>Pronolagus crassicaudatus</i> (L. Geoff.)	Mwinyatiri	Madzua	Kapiriungu
Blamol	<i>Heliophobus argenteocinctus</i> Ptrs.	Nkuto		Ifuko
Canerat, Large	<i>Thryonomys</i> sp.	Mbuti		Shenzi, sengi
Porcupines	<i>Hystrix</i> spp.	Nungu	Zeliteya	Nunguli, nung'hu
Squirrels	<i>Paraxerus</i> spp.	Naindii	Sendlya	? Ng'hungu
Spring-hares	<i>Pedetes cafer</i> (Pallas)	Zibu		Huna
Dormouse	<i>Graphiurus</i> sp.	Mitunguki	Yondo	Ngurumuki
Grass Rat, Unstriped	<i>Arvicornis abyssinicus</i> (Rüpp.)	Nkungu	Mende's	Berge
Grass Rat, Striped	<i>Lemnicomys</i> sp.	Mende	Giriba'uako	Kakungu
Mouse, Pygmy	<i>Mus bellus</i> (Thom.)	Ituru	Yondo	Ngoso (CFMS)
House Rat, Black	<i>Rattus rattus</i> L.	Mukinki	Yondo	
House Rat, Brown	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i> (Herk.)	Munya'ingi	Yondo	
Rat, Shamba	<i>Rattus coucha</i> (A. Smith)	Mbelele	Yondo	
Mouse, Pouched	<i>Saccotomus campestris</i> (Ptrs.)	Mhugwa		
Rat, Tree	<i>Thalomys</i> sp.			
Mouse, Fat	<i>Stenomys</i> sp.	Mbugwa		Bewa (CFMS)
Gerbilla, Small	<i>Gerbillus</i> spp.	Duri	Hututupa	
Gerbilla, Large	<i>Talera</i> spp.	Mpanya'	Chabako	Mimbi
Hyrax, Grey	<i>Heterohyrax syriacus</i> (Schreb.)	Mpimbi	? Guma	
Hyrax, Tree	<i>Dendrohyrax</i> sp.		Bek-a'uwako	Mhuri, lupuri
Elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (Blum.)	Nzigu	Wexa'lako	Ngubu, nguo (CFMS)
Hippopotamus	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i> L.	Nguo	(Jwa'i)	Ngiri
Wart Hog	<i>Phacochoerus aethiopicus</i> (Pall.)	Ngiri	Qaha	Gurube, numbi (CFMS)
Bush Pig	<i>Potamochoerus porcus</i> (L.)	Ngurima	Tokwanako	Nwiga
Giraffe	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i> (L.)	Nwiga	Asikaa	Ng'ombe
Cattle, Domestic	<i>Bos taurus</i> L.	Ng'ombe	Nagomago	Mbogo
Buffalo	<i>Syncerus caffer</i> (Spart.)	Mbogo	Alaagu	Mburi
Goat, Domestic	<i>Capra hircus</i> L.	Mburi	Belkago	Ng'holo
Sheep, Domestic	<i>Ovis aries</i> L.	Nkoto		

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KISWARILI	SIOMA (Geres)	ASI	BURUNGI	SANDAWE
Hartebeest, Coke's	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i> (Pallas)	Kongoni		Gwera's'i	Kondi	
Hartebeest, Lichtenstein's	<i>Alcelaphus lichensteini</i> (Ptrs.)	Konzi, kongoni			Kondi	Gwarawai
Wildebess	<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i> (Burth.)	Nyumbu	Ueshimo	Nkátika		Bus
Dulker, Red Forest	<i>Cephalophus harveyi</i> Thos.	Funo	Iintimo	Lekebi	Eronfia	Tecuko
Dulker, Bush	<i>Sylvicapra grimmia</i> (L.)	Naya, kiduku (D)	? Gwerahe	Gumá	Gumand	Gqakaa
Klipspringer	<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i> (Zimm.)	Mbuzi mawe, ngurunguru		Taakani	Chakania	Xobu
Oribi	<i>Ourebia ourebi</i> (Zimm.)	Taya				
Steinbok	<i>Raphicerus campestris</i> (Thun.)	Dondoro (CFMS)	Gweraherugumi			Ebula
Dikdik	<i>Rhynchotragus kirii</i> (Gün.)	Dikidiki, suguya (CFMS)	Gwerahe	Gwerahe	Gwerahe	Cia
Waterbuck	<i>Kobus defassa</i> (Büpp.) & <i>K. ellipsiprymaus</i> (G.)	Kuro, ndogoro	Ietiakumo	Wisu		Sika
Reedbuck	<i>Redunca redunca</i> (Pall.)	Tohe	Tuefeli	Klaghati	Cheneko	Kumpa
Impala	<i>Aepyceros melampus</i> (Licht.)	Swala mwekundu	Klaghati	Klaghatá	Kiakita	Xagato
Gazelle, Thomson's ("Tommy")	<i>Gazelle thomsonii</i> Gün.	Lala (CFMS), kinokera... (D)	Sasodi	? Jerá		Sosonga
Gazelle, Grant's	<i>Gazelle granti</i> Brooke	Swala (D)	? Sasodi	Jerá	Gera'i	Gongosa (CFMS)
Sable Antelope	<i>Hippotragus niger</i> (Harris)	Palahala, mbarapi				
Roan Antelope	<i>Hippotragus equinus</i> (Des.)	Korongo	Taa'umo	Tauro	Wisu	Xonze
Oryx	<i>Oryx beies</i> (Büpp.)	Choroa	Deahgudi	Muhimbuli	Ba'uru	
Kudu, Greater	<i>Streptoceros streptoceros</i> (Pall.)	Tandala, tandala mkubwa Seramadé		Eaklakwi	Mane'o	Qokomi
Kudu, Lesser	<i>Streptoceros imberbis</i> Blyth	Tandala mdogo, kungu... (CFMS)			Chawadya	Taawada
Eland	<i>Taurotragus oryx</i> (Pall.)	Pofu, mbungu (D)	Dama'umo	Dama'imo	Dama'imo	Qoaa
Bushbuck	<i>Troglodytes erythrus</i> (Pall.)	Mbawala, pongo	Eietamo	Bawalimoo	Mbawalya	Raula, Bagala
Rhinoceros, Black	<i>Diceros bicornis</i> (L.)	Faru, pes (D)	Dofa	Dofa	Dofa	Tsong
Ass, Domestic	<i>Equus asinus</i> L.	Punda	Dogwal	Ndagwal	Daghwé	Dagwé
Zebra, Burchell's	<i>Equus burchelli</i> (Gray)	Punda milla	Daketi	Deketimoo	Doro	Doro

Vernacular Names for better-known Mammals in the Central Province

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KIRANGI	MASAI	CHIGOGO	KIHEHE	KISANGU (Ndaburo)
Hartebeest, Coke's	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i> (Pallas)	Kondi	Ol gondi	Mpundu	...	...
Hartebeest, Lichtenstein's	<i>Alcelaphus lichtensteini</i> (Pters.)	Kondi	...	Mpundu	Puumwi (CHNJ)...	Punju
Wildebeest	<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i> (Burch.)	Jeuu	Ol lengat	Nyumbu	Mbarati	Inyumbu
Dulker, Red Forest	<i>Cephalophus harveyi</i> Thos.	Kiriantula	Erongoo	Ndung'hu	...	...
Dulker, Bush	<i>Spilicorys grimmis</i> (L.)	Mbuma	E'mbutuwini	Halusi	Kihaluzi'nyalutsi, (CHNJ)	Nhyaluzi
Klipspringer	<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i> (Zimm.)	Ngulungulu	Engibesoito, en-gine ol-tolinyu (CH <sup>4</sup> )	Ngurunguru	Ngurunguru	Ngurunguru
Oribi	<i>Ourebia ourebi</i> (Zimm.)	...	...	...	...	...
Steinbok	<i>Raphicerus campestris</i> (Thun.)	...	Ol hwanas	Nhemanyika	Kitemanyika, mbedanai (CHNJ)	Nhyaluzi nduku
Dikdik	<i>Raphicerus birtii</i> (Gün.)	Vudu	Engomani (RH)	Nsimba, kasimba	Kitsimba	Kihalimba
Waterbuck	<i>Kobus drusus</i> (Rüpp.) and <i>K. ellipsiprymnus</i> (Og.)	Mbututu	Ol emaligo (JHH), ol kipulege (CHS)	Ng'hulo, ngagawala	Njijwala	Nkulo
Reedbuck	<i>Redunca redunca</i> (Pall.)	Mbefe	Erongo (CFMS)	Ndohe	Njama (CHNJ) ng'holligata (AL)	Ndohe
Impala	<i>Aepyceros melampus</i> (Licht.)	Tamad	En darokwe, ol ololubo (CFMS)	Mbata	Mbata	Mbata
Gazelle, Thomson's ("Tommy")	<i>Gazelle thomsonii</i> Gün.	? Njera	Ol olli (CHS)...	Nzera	...	...
Gazelle, Grant's	<i>Gazelle granti</i> Brooke	Njera	Engollin, ol wargas (RH)	Nzera	Nzera	...
Babbe Antelope	<i>Hippotragus niger</i> (Harris)	...	...	Mpalapala, chomba (♂)	...	Mpalapala
Roan Antelope	<i>Hippotragus equinus</i> (Des.)	Chauru	...	Nkolongo	...	Nkolongo
Oryx	<i>Oryx beisa</i> (Rüpp.)	Muhimbull	Ol kimasorok	Nyoganyoga, inhogologo	...	...
Kudu, Greater	<i>Strepsiceros strepsiceros</i> (Pall.)	Sikiro	Ol malo	Sichiro	Sikiro, nandala (CHNJ)	Nhandala
Kudu, Lesser	<i>Strepsiceros imberbis</i> Blyth	Sawada	O'alram	Sawada	Sawada	Nsahana
Kland	<i>Taurotragus oryx</i> (Pall.)	Mpoko	O'alwa	Ng'hongolo, ntongolo	Nongoro	Nhongolo
Bushbuck	<i>Taurotragus scriptus</i> (Pall.)	Mhava	Embwa, aarya (CFMS), el mungu (RH)	Mbeala	Mato	Mato
Rhinoceros, Black	<i>Diceros bicornis</i> (L.)	Mpera	Ermunye, ol changito sabuk (CFMS)	Mhara	Ipera	Mhara
Ass, Domestic	<i>Equus asinus</i> L.	Ndakwi	O'angirya	Ndogowe	Dogowi	Ndogowi
Zebra, Burchelli's	<i>Equus burchelli</i> (Gray)	Njal	Ol otogo	Nhyenje	Sengere	Neenje

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KIKIMBU (Itumba)	KINYAMWEZI (Kirume)	KIYANZI (Jiwe-je-singa)	TATURU (Bwadija: Sibiti)	TATURU (Bwadija: Sibiti)
Hartebeest, Coke's	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i> (Pallas)	...	...	...	...	Robes'ud
Hartebeest, Lichtenstein's	<i>Alcelaphus lichtensteini</i> (Petr.)	Punju	Kagowogowe	Punzu	Nyangaki	...
Wildebeest	<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i> (Burch.)	Mbusi	Mbusi	Mbusi	Nghat	Nghat
Dulker, Red Forest	<i>Cephalophus anerysi</i> Thos.	...	...	...	...	...
Dulker, Bush	<i>Sylvisorex grimmis</i> (L.)	Nsya	Kasya	Nsya	Ngarangwi	Balleanjir
Kilipfänger	<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i> (Zimm.)	Ngurunguri	Ngulungulu	Ngurunguru	...	Nogajerur
Oribi	<i>Ourebia ourebi</i> (Zimm.)	Mpundusya	Kapundusya, kimara'unga, kalala	...	...	Masaurijant
Steinbok	<i>Raphiceros campestris</i> (Thun.)	Kasala	Nsala	...	Sherejand	Nabiyur
Dikdik	<i>Rhinoceros kirkii</i> (Gün.)	Kaljimbe	Kasuuya	Kaljimbe	Nyamur	Mnyapajant
Waterbuck	<i>Kobus defassa</i> (Rüpp.) and <i>K. ellipsiprymnus</i> (Og.)	Nsabada	Ndol, kilonda mogo	...	...	...
Reedbuck	<i>Redunca redunca</i> (Pall.)	Nengi	Mooqe, kilondansila	Monge	...	Balleanjir
Impala	<i>Aepyceros melampus</i> (Licht.)	Mbata	Nwala	Nwala	Darwet	Darawirga
Gazelle, Thomson's ("Tommy")	<i>Gazella thomsonii</i> Gün.	...	Lala	...	...	Rheshura
Gazelle, Grant's	<i>Gazella granti</i> Brooke	...	Kisi (CFMS)	...	Shashuda	Mayanda
Seble Antelope	<i>Hippotragus niger</i> (Harris)	...	Mpalapala, kang'ombekiri (♂)	Mpalapala, chomba (♂)	...	...
Roan Antelope	<i>Hippotragus equinus</i> (Des.)	...	Nholongo	Nkolongo	Huleahighut	Deshgut
Oryx	<i>Oryx boies</i> (Rüpp.)	...	...	...	...	...
Kudu, Greater	<i>Strepsiceros strepsiceros</i> (Pall.)	Ntandala	Tandala	Sikiro	Soramnyeda	Soramned
Kudu, Lesser	<i>Strepsiceros imberbis</i> Blyth	...	Tupala	Sabana	Soramnyeda	...
Eland	<i>Taurotragus oryx</i> (Pall.)	Nlongoro	Nimba	Tongolo	Siyolda	Siyolda
Bushbuck	<i>Troglodytes scriptus</i> (Pall.)	Mpato	Mpongo	Mpongo	...	Ndofukir
Rhinoceros, Black	<i>Diceros moensis</i> (L.)	Mpera	Mera	Mpela	Oburjera	Obujir
Ass, Domestic	<i>Equus asinus</i> L.	Ndogowe	Iyowe	Idogowe	Digira	Digir
Zebra, Burchelli's	<i>Equus burchelli</i> (Gray)	...	Ndula	Duru	Singiyeda	Singiyir

SCIENTIFIC NAME	TATU (Barotsi) (Mang'ati)	KINYATURU (Uyunganyi)	KINYATURU (Wahi)	KINYATURU	MUSIA
Hartbeest, Coke's ...	... Roba'od	...	...	Piusu	Musia
Hartbeest, Liebenstein's ...	...	Mujia	...	...	...
Wildbeest ...	... Nghat	Mbusi	...	Mpusi	Pusi
Deer, Red Forest ...	... Ndopet	Ng'aa	? Nkuro	Mpuno	...
Deer, Bush ...	... Mbokialaghang	Bududu	Mya	Nalya	Ndunsilo
Khyapinger ...	... Sargwajed	Nguungu	Nghunguu	Ngurunguru	Ngurunguru
Oribi ...	... Masuwiriant	Pundu	Pundu	Ngoallalo	Mpunda
Steinbok ...	... Nabyordarer	Ng'aa	Mwampaa	Ngoallalo	Ngoallalo
DeBull ...	... Udabughus	Muuya	Mughuya	Jimbe	Neuguya
Waterbuck ...	... Dladada	Kuro	Ngiri	Kulo	Nkuro
Reedbuck ...	... Ndopet	Murangi	Susunga	Neala	Kiri
Impala ...	... Darawedak	Mpaa	Mpaa	Mpala	Mpala
Gazelle, Thomson's ("Tommy")	... Sheehung	Savanga	Nkuro	Lala	Lala
Gazelle, Grant's	... Mayaad	Gonlo (CHNJ)	...	Msiya	...
Sable Antelope ...	...	...	...	...	...
Beas Antelope ...	... Uoahghut	Siri	...	Nkolongo	Nkolongo
Oryx ...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudu, Greater ...	... Sorameded	Niklo	Niklo	Sikiro	Sikilo
Kudu, Lesser ...	...	...	...	Tandala	Nkiri
Blind ...	... Stwuld	Poku	Mpoku	Puku	Mpoku
Bushbuck ...	... Ilindamad	Pongo	Pongo	Pongo	Pongo
Rhinoceros, Black ...	... Hoburjed	Pembe	Pembe	Pembele	Pembele
Ant Domestic ...	... Dged	Ndogwe	Ndogwe	Ndogwe	Ndogwe
Zebra, Burchell's ...	... Singyed	Nduu	Nduu	Nduu	Nduu

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KINYISANZU	KINGIDA	KISUKUMA
Hartebeest, Coke's	<i>Alcelaphus busseolaphus</i> (Pallas.)	Muja	Gqelcago	Konsi, Ng'oshi
Hartebeest, Lichtenstein's	<i>Alcelaphus ichtensteinii</i> (Ptra.)	Mbushi	Bizoago	Ng'oshi
Wildebess	<i>Connochades laurinus</i> (Burrh.)	Zumbuda	Mongoako	Mbushi
Dulker, Red Forest	<i>Cephalophus harveyi</i> Thos.	Nasa	Fwefwako	Shaa
Dulker, Bush	<i>Spilicapsa grimmis</i> (L.)	Ngurunguru	Qamago	Gulugulu
Klipspringer	<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i> (Zimm.)	Mpundu	Fwicako	Mhundwi (CFMS)
Oribi	<i>Ourebia ourebi</i> (Zimm.)	Ngonilalo	Ceccako	Sala
Steinbok	<i>Raphicerus campestris</i> (Thun.)	Ihuyaga	Gewedako	Subuya
Dikdik	<i>Rhynchotragus kirii</i> (Gün.)	Nkuro	Makangio	Ng'hulo
Waterbuck	<i>Kobus defassa</i> (Rüpp.) and <i>K. ellipsiprymnus</i> (Ug.)	Njaa	Njaago	Nja
Reedbuck	<i>Redunca redunca</i> (Pall.)	Mpala	Pupuako	Mhala
Impala	<i>Aepyceros melampus</i> (Licht.)	Lala	Lalako	Lala
Gazelle, Thomson's ("Tommy")	<i>Gazella thomsonii</i> Gün.	Nkolongo		Mbiza
Gazelle, Grant's	<i>Gazella granti</i> Brooke			Palahala (CFMS)
Sable Antelope	<i>Hippotragus sayeri</i> (Harris)			Ng'horongo (CFMS)
Roan Antelope	<i>Hippotragus equinus</i> (Des.)			
Oryx	<i>Oryx beisa</i> (Rüpp.)	Ihigiri	Simimbi	Nhandala
Kudu, Greater	<i>Strepsiceros strepsiceros</i> (Pall.)	Nkiri	Cingauako	
Kudu, Lesser	<i>Strepsiceros imberbis</i> Blyth	Mpoku	Komatil	Mboku
Eland	<i>Taurotragus oryx</i> (Pall.)	Pongo	Ndotetako	Mhongo
Bushbuck	<i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i> (Pall.)	Mpembele	Kiagate	Mhala
Rhinoceros, Black	<i>Diceros bicornis</i> L.	Ndogwe	Nadiya	Nzobe
Ass, Domestic	<i>Equus asinus</i> L.	Nduru	Dunauako	Ndulu
Zebra, Burchell's	<i>Equus burchelli</i> (Gray)			

EAST AFRICAN CAMPAIGN 1914-1919.

