

## APPENDIX 2



### WALLACE'S ITINERARY IN THE MALAY ARCHIPELAGO

Wallace followed a quite complicated route through Southeast Asia, spending much time in Singapore, mainland Malaysia, and Borneo, followed by travels to the Moluccas and New Guinea, as well as the larger Indonesian islands of Sulawesi, Java, and Sumatra. His itinerary is here presented in summary form, where all localities within one island are combined into one entry. The dates are compiled from information in Wallace's publications, letters, and notebooks, as well as external data often regarding the movements of ships reported in newspapers. Many dates remain tentative, especially since some of Wallace's later recollections have proved inconsistent with other sources.

In this list, dates are given in the format: day, month (abbreviated), year. The length of stay is calculated according to the nights spent in the locality, hence the day of departure is not usually counted. Periods of travel between the islands have been omitted, as will be easily recognized from the sequence of the list. We have, however, provided details of his outward and homeward journeys on the steamers of the P&O company. The localities are listed according to the names used most frequently by Wallace in his writings, while the currently used designations and spellings are added in brackets to allow retrieval of the places on modern maps.

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4 Mar 1854	Departure from Southampton, on <i>Euxine</i>
10 Mar 1854	Gibraltar, on <i>Euxine</i>
15 Mar 1854	Malta, on <i>Euxine</i>
20 Mar 1854 to 26 Mar 1854 [6 days]	Egypt: from Alexandria to Suez
26 Mar 1854	Departure from Suez on <i>Bengal</i>
9 Apr 1854 to 10 Apr 1854	Port de Galle (Sri Lanka)
10 Apr 1854	Departure from Port de Galle, on <i>Pottinger</i>
17 Apr 1854	Penang (Malaysia), on <i>Pottinger</i>
18 Apr 1854 to 13 Jul 1854 [86 days]	Singapore (including one week on Pulau Ubin)
15 Jul 1854 to 23 Sep 1854 [70 days]	Malacca (Malaysia)
25 Sep 1854 to 17 Oct 1854 [22 days]	Singapore
29 Oct 1854 to 10 Feb 1856 [539 days]	Sarawak (Borneo)
17 Feb 1856 to 23 May 1856 [96 days]	Singapore
13 Jun 1856 to 15 Jun 1856 [3 days]	Baly (Bali)
17 Jun 1856 to 30 Aug 1856 [74 days]	Lombock (Lombok)
2 Sep 1856 to 18 Dec 1856 [107 days]	Macassar (Makassar, South Sulawesi)
31 Dec 1856 to 6 Jan 1857 [7 days]	Ke (Kai) Island
8 Jan 1857 to 2 Jul 1857 [175 days]	Arru (Aru) Islands: Wamar, Wokam, Maikoor

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12 Jul 1857 to 15 Oct 1857 [96 days]	Macassar (Makassar, South Sulawesi)
15 Oct 1857 to 20 Oct 1857 [5 days]	Kaisa islands (Sulawesi)
20 Oct 1857 to 19 Nov 1857 [30 days]	Macassar (Makassar, South Sulawesi)
24 Nov 1857 to 26 Nov 1857 [2 days]	Timor (Kupang)
28 Nov 1857 to 29 Nov 1857 [2 days]	Banda Island (Banda Besar)
30 Nov 1857 to 4 Jan 1858 [35 days]	Amboyna (Ambon)
8 Jan 1858 to 19 Feb 1858 [39 days]	Ternate
19 Feb 1858 to 1 Mar 1858 [10 days]	Gilolo (Halmahera)
1 Mar 1858 to 25 Mar 1858 [24 days]	Ternate
26 Mar 1858	Makian (Machian) Island
28 Mar 1858 to 29 Mar 1858	Ganeh (Gani, South Halmahera)
11 Apr 1858	Mansinam, New Guinea
11 Apr 1858 to 29 Jul 1858 [109 days]	Dorey, New Guinea (Manokwari, Irian Jaya)
10 Aug 1858	Batchian (Bacan) Island
15 Aug 1858 to 13 Sep 1858 [30 days]	Ternate
14 Sep 1858 to 1 Oct 1858 [18 days]	Gilolo (Halmahera)
2 Oct 1858 to 9 Oct 1858 [7 days]	Ternate

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9 Oct 1858 to 10 Oct 1858 [1 day]	Tidore Island
10 Oct 1858 to 11 Oct 1858 [1 day]	March (Mare) Island
11 Oct 1858	Motir (Moti) Island
11 Oct 1858 to 12 Oct 1858 [1 day]	Makian Island
13 Oct 1858 to 20 Oct 1858 [7 days]	Kaioa Islands
21 Oct 1858 to 21 Mar 1859 [151 days]	Batchian (Bacan) Island
21 Mar 1859 to 1 Apr 1859 [11 days]	Kasserota (Kasiruta) Island
1 Apr 1859 to 13 Apr 1859 [12 days]	Batchian (Bacan) Island
20 Apr 1859 to 1 May 1859 [11 days]	Ternate
5 May 1859 to 7 May 1859 [2 days]	Amboyna (Ambon)
7 May 1859 to 11 May 1859 [4 days]	Banda Island (Banda Besar)
13 May 1859 to 17 May 1859 [4 days]	Timor (Kupang)
17 May 1859 to 21 May 1859 [4 days]	Semao (Semaui) Island
21 May 1859 to 27 May 1859 [6 days]	Timor (Kupang)
31 May 1859	Amboyna (Ambon)
1 Jun 1859	Banda Island (Banda Besar)
7 Jun 1859	Ternate



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10 Jun 1859 to 23 Sep 1859 [105 days]	Menado (NE Sulawesi)
25 Sep 1859 to 27 Sep 1859 [2 days]	Ternate
29 Sep 1859 to 29 Oct 1859 [30 days]	Amboyna (Ambon)
31 Oct 1859 to 28 Dec 1859 [58 days]	Ceram (Seram) Island
31 Dec 1859 to 24 Feb 1860 [55 days]	Amboyna (Ambon)
26 Feb 1860 to 4 Apr 1860 [38 days]	Ceram (Seram) Island
8 Apr 1860 to 12 Apr 1860 [4 days]	Manowolko (Manawoka), Gorong Islands
12 Apr 1860 to 13 Apr 1860 [1 day]	Kissiwai, Gorong Islands
14 Apr 1860 to 16 Apr 1860 [2 days]	Uta, Gorong Islands
17 Apr 1860 to 18 Apr 1860 [1 day]	Bam, Gorong Islands
18 Apr 1860 to 25 Apr 1860 [7 days]	Matabello (Watoebela), Gorong Islands
25 Apr 1860	Manowolko (Manawoka), Gorong Islands
26 Apr 1860 to 27 May 1860 [31 days]	Goram, Gorong Islands
29 May 1860 to 1 Jun 1860 [3 days]	Kilwaru (Kiliwara) Island
2 Jun 1860 to 17 Jun 1860 [14 days]	Ceram (Seram) Island

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23 Jun 1860 to 26 Jun 1860 [3 days]	Mesmon Islands (Jef Doif Islands)
4 Jul 1860 to 7 Aug 1860 [34 days]	Waigiou Island, New Guinea (Waigeo, Irian Jaya)
7 Aug 1860 to 25 Sep 1860 [49 days]	Bessir, Gam Island (Irian Jaya)
25 Sep 1860 to 30 Sep 1860 [5 days]	Waigiou Island, New Guinea (Waigeo, Irian Jaya)
1 Oct 1860 to 2 Oct 1860 [2 days]	Bessir, Gam Island (Irian Jaya)
3 Oct 1860 to 4 Oct 1860 [2 days]	Gagie Island, New Guinea (Gag, Irian Jaya)
11 Oct 1860 to 16 Oct 1860 [5 days]	Canidiluar, Gilolo (South Halmahera)
18 Oct 1860 to 21 Oct 1860 [3 days]	Ganeh, Gilolo (Gani, South Halmahera)
25 Oct 1860 to 1 Nov 1860 [7 days]	Kaioa Island
5 Nov 1860 to 2 Jan 1861 [58 days]	Ternate
7 Jan 1861 to 25 Apr 1861 [108 days]	Timor (Dili)
29 Apr 1861 to 1 May 1861 [2 days]	Banda Island (Banda Besar)
1 May 1861 to 3 May 1861 [3 days]	Amboyna (Ambon)
4 May 1861 to 2 Jul 1861 [59 days]	Bouru (Buru) Island
5 Jul 1861 to 6 Jul 1861 [2 days]	Ternate

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7 Jul 1861 to 9 Jul 1861 [3 days]	Menado (NE Sulawesi)
13 Jul 1861 to 14 Jul 1861 [1 day]	Macassar (Makassar, Sulawesi)
16 Jul 1861 to 15 Sep 1861 [69 days]	Java (eastern part)
18 Sep 1861 to 1 Nov 1861 [40 days]	Java (western part)
2 Nov 1861 to 4 Nov 1861 [3 days]	Muntok (Bangka Island)
8 Nov 1861 to 15 Jan 1862 [74 days]	Sumatra
15 Jan 1862 to 16 Jan 1862 [1 day]	Muntok (Bangka Island)
18 Jan 1862 to 8 Feb 1862 [21 days]	Singapore
8 Feb 1862	Departure from Singapore, on <i>Emeu</i>
10 Feb 1862	Penang (Malaysia), on <i>Emeu</i>
16 Feb 1862	Port de Galle (Sri Lanka), on <i>Emeu</i>
22 Feb 1862 to 25 Feb 1862 [4 days]	Bombay (Mumbai, India)
25 Feb 1862	Departure from Bombay, on <i>Malta</i>
12 Mar 1862 to 13 March 1862 [2 days]	Egypt: from Suez to Alexandria
13 Mar 1862	Departure from Alexandria, on <i>Ellora</i>
17 Mar 1862 to 25 Mar 1862 [8 days]	Malta
25 Mar 1862 to 30 Mar 1862 [6 days]	France: train from Marseilles to Boulogne
31 Mar 1862	Arrival in Folkestone

# ITINERARY OF THE INDEPENDENT TRAVELS OF CHARLES ALLEN

Jan 1860 to 24 Feb 1860	Amboyna (Ambon)
28 Feb 1860 to 28 Jun 1860	Mysol (Misool)
1 Jul 1860 to Sep 1860	Ceram (Seram Island)
15 Sep 1860 to 1 Oct 1860	Mysol (Misool)
15 Oct 1860 to 30 Oct 1860	Ternate
1 Nov 1860 to 15 Dec 1860	Halmahera and Morotai Island
16 Dec 1860 to 29 Dec 1860	Ternate
10 Jan 1861 to 31 May 1861	New Guinea
10 Jun 1861 to 21 Oct 1861	Bouru (Buru) Island
Jul 1861 to Aug 1861	Sula Islands
1 Sep 1861 to 10 Sep 1861	Ternate
1 Oct 1861 to 15 Dec 1861	Flores and Solor
Jan 1862	Macassar (Makassar, South Sulawesi)
Jan 1862 to Feb 1862	Coti (Koti, East Borneo)
14 Feb 1862	Arrival in Singapore

Wallace employed Charles Allen as an independent collector from January 1860 to February 1862. As Allen apparently did not keep a daily log, all dates relating to his travels are uncertain and approximate. Dates are provided here merely to gain a general picture, but few can be verified exactly. It is likely that Wallace only met Allen on four occasions during this period: Amboyna in January 1860, Ternate in November 1860, and again in December 1860, and Bouru in June 1861.



**ALFRED RUSSEL WALLACE:**  
**LETTERS FROM**  
**THE MALAY ARCHIPELAGO**

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