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ΠΑΝΖΩΟΠΤΕΚΤΟΛΟΓΙΑ.

S I V E

*Panzoologicomineralogia.*

Or a Complear

# HISTORY Of Animals and Minerals,

Containing the Summe of all Authors, both Ancient  
and Modern, **GALENTICALL** and **CHYMICALL**,  
touching *Animals*, viz. *Beasts, Birds, Fishes, Serpents, Insects,*  
and *Man*, as to their Place, Meat, Name, Temperature, Vertues,  
Use in Meat and Medicine, Description, Kinds, Generation,  
Sympathie, Antipathie, Diseases, Cures, Hurts, and Remedies &c.  
With the Anatomy of **M A N**, his Diseases, with their Definitions,  
Causes, Signes, Cures, Remedies: and use of the *London Dispensatory*, with the Doses and Formes of all kinds of Remedies:

As also a History of **M I N E R A L S**, viz. *Earths, Mettals, Semi-mettals*, their Naturall and Artificiall excrements, *Salts, Sulphurs*, and *Stones*, with their Place, Matter, Names, Kinds, Temperature, Vertues, Use, Choice, Dose, Danger, and Antidotes.

Also an { Introduction to **ZOOGRAPHY** and **MINERALOGY**.  
Index of Latine Names, with their English Names.  
Univerfall **I N D E X** of the Use and Vertues.

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By **ROBERT LOVELL**. *St. C. C. Oxon.*

ΦΙΛΟΣΟΦΟΥ ΜΕΤΕΦΕΡΕΤΑΙ.

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O X F O R D,

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re falling sicknesse. Applied with mouse dung, and Honey, it helpeth bare ceyebrows, that want hair: the same helpeth the sornew. *Marcel.* Applied to the forehead and temples with iuger of squills it helpeth the paine of the hemicrania. The wine with the gall of an Oxe, helpeth the difficulty of hearing, eing dropped into the eares. *Gal.* Drunk with Hyssop it prooketh urin. *Sext.* Drunk with spikenard and dry danewort, helpeth the Dropsy. *Anon.* Drunk with the ashes of Ivory, it reaketh the stone in the reines and bladder. *Schrod.* The bloud alexipharmick & binding; so helpeth the dysentery, dissolveth congealed bloud, & helps the stone: Used outwardly it ripeneth. The oile thereof is good against the stone; so the tincture, and against coagulated bloud. The fat helps the gout, strangury, and nine of the hemorrhoids. The powder of the bladder helps the incontieney of urine; *drach. 1.* being given. The kyll applied warm helpeth the ebullition of the spirits; so helps the collick, and madnesse, and expels urine. The decoction of the skin stoppeth the hemorrhage, and diarrhoea. *Jonst.* The bloud with the ryce of groundsel, mollifieth glasse, steeped therein. Mixed with iuger it helpeth the vomiting and spitting of bloud. The Description is uselesse, the beast being well known.

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### Hornd-snout. *Rhinoceros.*

- . In the deserts of Africa, and in many places of Asia;
- l. Of Herbs, and prickly shrubs, &c,
- l. *Pinus.* Heb. *Reem* & *Karam.*

Hornd-snout. *Schrod. T. V.* the horn is good against poysons, onragous, and other affections, that have need of evacuation y swear; and therefore it may be used in stead of Unicorns horne, when that is wanting: the D. of the powder is *Scrup. sem* to *Scrup.* *Jonst.* Some eat the flesh, which is very nervouse. *Zacut.* The kenne steeped in wine, is drunk in malignant diseases. As for the description, they are almost of the forme of a Boare. They have one horne on their nose. They are as long as an Elephant, yet they have shorter feet, and a Boxe-like colour: they are enemies to the Elephant, and are not firce against man except provoked.

before

before they fight they rub their horne against stones; and at the belly, it being the softest part. *Bont.* When provoked men, they will throw them down: when on horse back, as if they were but fleas: the flesh of which they then like off, by reason of the roughnesse of their tongue. When wounded in the side they cast down whatsoever is in their way, even ordinary things. Their noise is like that of the Hogges.

### Horse. *Equus.*

**P.** In England, France Spaine, and almost every where.

**M.** Of grasse, hay, and oats. &c.

**N.** *Low.* Heb. *Sus.* Arab. *Bagel.* Pers. *Asbaca.*

**Horse.** *Gal. T.* Some eat the flesh thereof, even when old; but it is of very bad juyce, of hard concoction, unpleasant to eat, and hurtful to the stomach; so that of Asses and Camels. The mares drunk by the *Tartars*. It, as also the Asses, and Cows is more for the belly, than the sheeps which is more thick; but they are all the same, so *Diosc. Var.* Mares milk is most purging; that of Asses, Cows, and lastly the Goats. *Plin.* Being drunk it looks to the belly. The Camels is most thinnest, to which this is next, the Asses is most thick, so that some use it in steed of curd, so *Plin.* Yet it as also the Mares presently descends. *Marcel.* The mares Mares milk, doth easily and gently purge the belly. The mares nourisheth much, and answereth in proportion to the Cows, so *Sestius. V. Plin.* The blood of a Horse corrodeeth the flesh by sepiet strength: that of a colt drunk in wine helps the jaundice, being let blood in the mouth and swallowing it, it cureth the worms. *Anon.* The blood out of the spurte veine, being taken with them with salt, helpeth their plague. *Veget.* Applied it helps the weak parts. *Theomnest.* And fractures and luxations. *Anon.* Applied it helpeth their cold, and convulsive nerves, being used warme. *Plin.* The flesh and dung when going to grasse, helps the bitings of Serpents. *Sext.* The fume of the fatt, expels the dead birth and secundine: some use it in remedies against the same. The ashes of the bones with verdigrease, and the seed of the bane, sprinkled on their abscesses after opening with a canker help

*Iadies*, with saffron, & aromatick powders. *V. Plin.* The flesh is used in *insuffumigations* in physick, and against poyson. In *Africa*, the head and feet being cut off, they are used as an antidote, and being boiled and eaten discusse botches and help the spleen and epilepsy. The *bloud* cleareth the eyes, and helps against the poyson of *Spiders* and *Froggs*, &c. the *pills* thereof being taken in wine. The *gall* with attick honey helps the *glaucoma*, and wounds of *Scorpions*. The ashes of the *shell* with wine and oile help the clefts of the feet and ulcers. The *scales* drunk restrain lust. The *urine* helps the bitings of *Asps*. The *eggs* help botches and ulcers, and the paine of the stomach being drunk. *Gal.* The *liver* is used in a pessary against the strangling of the womb.

## V.

Unicorne. *Unicornus.*

- 1. In the *East Indies*, and *West Indies*, and other places.
- 2. Their meat is not observed.
- 3. *Μονόκερος*. Heb. *Reem*. Arab. *Alchercheden*.

**U**nicorne. *Gesn. T.* The flesh is bitter and unfit to be eaten, like that of the Indian Asse. *V.* The horne being powdered and drunk in water expelleth poyson, with amber, ivory, leafe gold and coral, &c. It's much commended against pestilent feavers, *Mundel.* and the bitings of mad Doggs, and other poysonsome beasts, as also against wormes, and many great sicknesses, and the epilepsy. *Schrad.* The horne is sudorifick, alexipharmick and cardiack, and is therefore good against contagious diseases, &c. the D. is from gr. 4. to scrup. sem. and more. *Bac.* It's woorne also as an amulet. As for their description, in body, they are not much unlike a horse; but cloven hoofed, and have a long horne in their foreheads. *Tops.* They are of a dusky colour; with a maned neck, hairy forehead, and a white and smooth horne, serving to expel and dissolve all poyson, if put into the water after the drinking of any poysonsome

sonsome beast. It sweateth if venim be nigh. It weigheth thirtee pound. They fight with their mouth and feet. They hare the female, except at the time of lust; but love stranger beasts, and maids and are taken by them dressed with sweet herbs.

## W.

Weasel. *Mustela*.

P. *Almost every where, In England and other places.*

M. *Of Mice, Moles, Serpents, Hares, eggs.*

N. *Γαλῆ. Heb. Choled. Chald. Chulda. Arab. Caldab.*

**W**Easel. T. V. *Ursin*. The flesh cureth scavers. *Ætius* maketh an *acopon* thereof against the gout and paine of the joynts; so the ashes, and with wine help the epilepsy and headach. *Albert*. It's good against the stings of Scorpions. *Marcel*. The blood helps exulcerated botches. *Gal*. It's of the nature of the Hedghog. *Avic*. And drunk in wine helps against poysons, *drach.* 2. being taken in wine, so *Diosc*. And *Gal*. *Allen*. Some adde rue also. *Gal*. It helps the epilepsy. *Plin. Sext. Asculap*. The blood and ashes help the elephantiasis, *Marcel*. Some adde the blood of an Elephant. *Plin*. The ashes helpe botches with those of swallowes. *Plin*. They help suffusions in the eyes, and catarrhes with honey, so *Marcel*. *Plin. Marcel*. with wax it helps the paines of the shoulders. *Diosc*. The ashes with vinegar help the gout. *Plin. Marcel*. So with the oile of roses, *anylin* or gum dragant. *Plin*. The old brain drunk helps the epilepsy. *Rhas*. So with vinegar. *Rhas*. The blood applied helps impostumes behind the eares, so *Archig. Sext*. And evils of the throat, so *Ibid*. It mollifieth contracted nerves, and helps the paine of the joynts. *Gal*. The liver helps the epilepsy drunk in water. *Sext*. With the gall of a Hare, castoreum, myrre, vinegar and honey it helps the vertigo. The gall is good against aspes. *Rhas*. Taken inwardly it kills. *Plin*. The testicles and womb help against the epilepsy, and the lethargy smelled to. The ashes of the dung may be used instead of *spodium*. *Stumpf*. Their biting is venomous, but it may be cured by onions and garlick, being applied and eaten: *Figs* also are