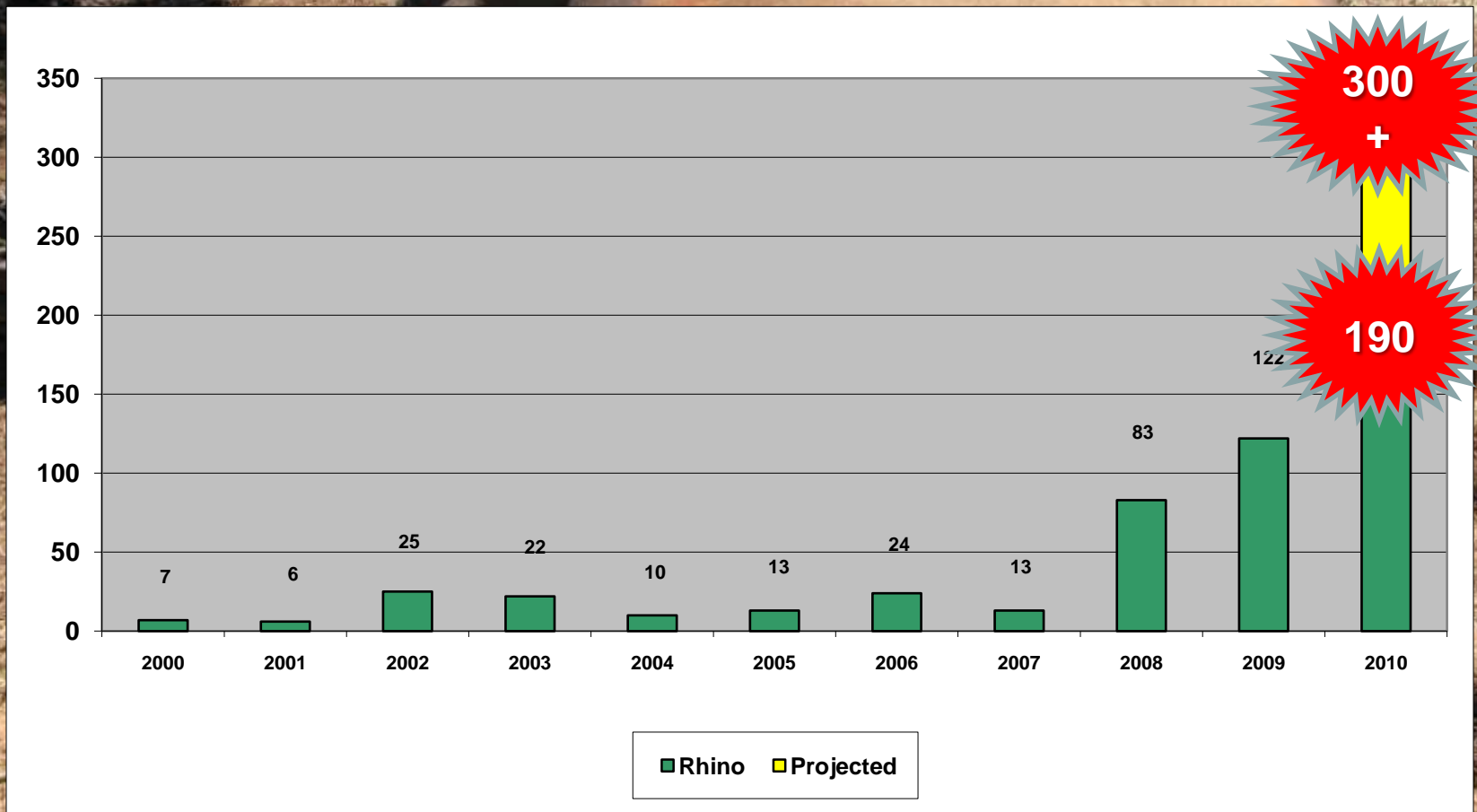




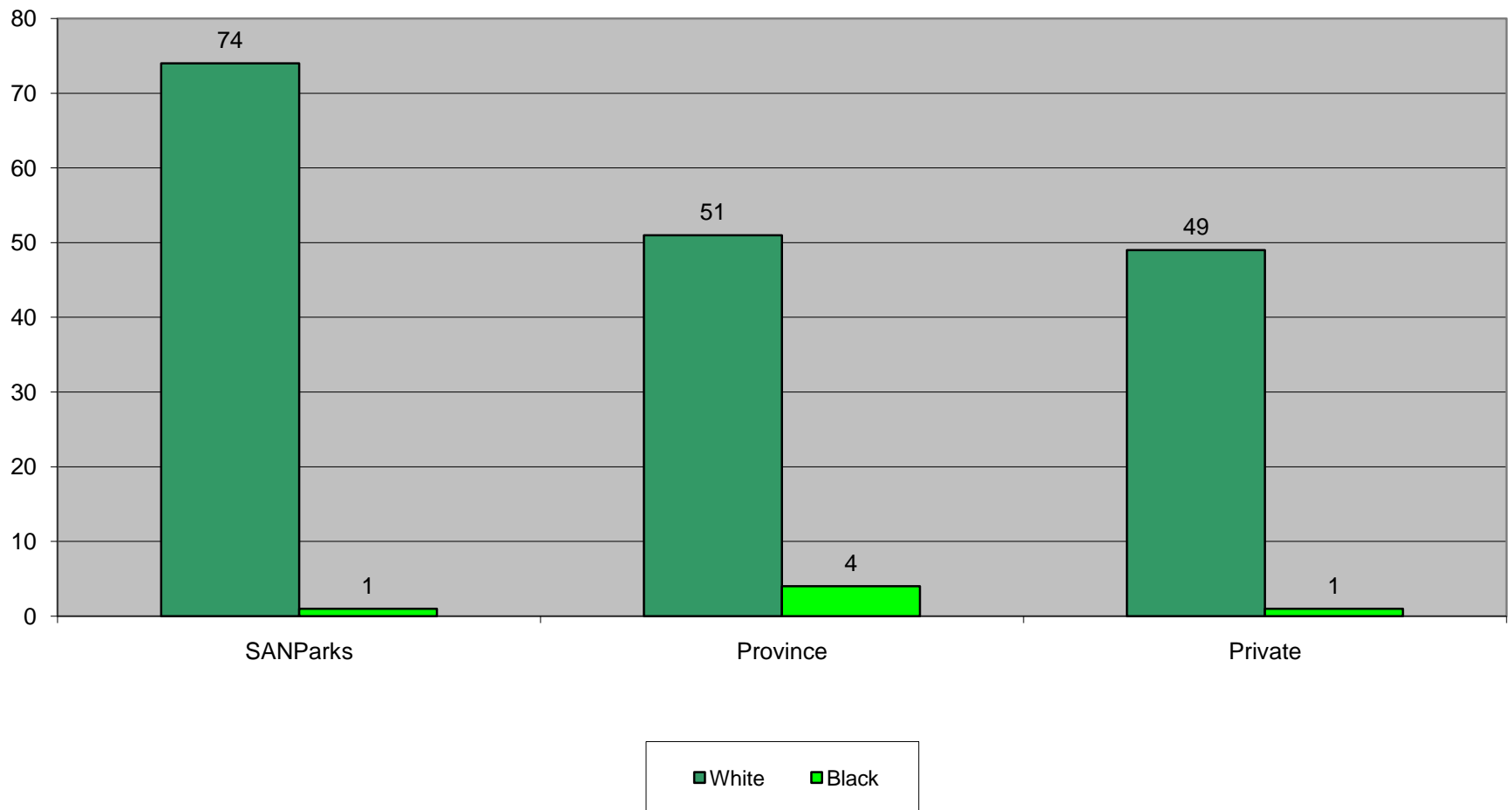
# FACTS ABOUT RHINO POACHING



# What is the current status of affairs?



# COMPARISON BETWEEN NATIONAL PARKS, PROVINCIAL PARKS AND PRIVATE PROPERTIES





# ARRESTS MADE SINCE 1 JANUARY 2010

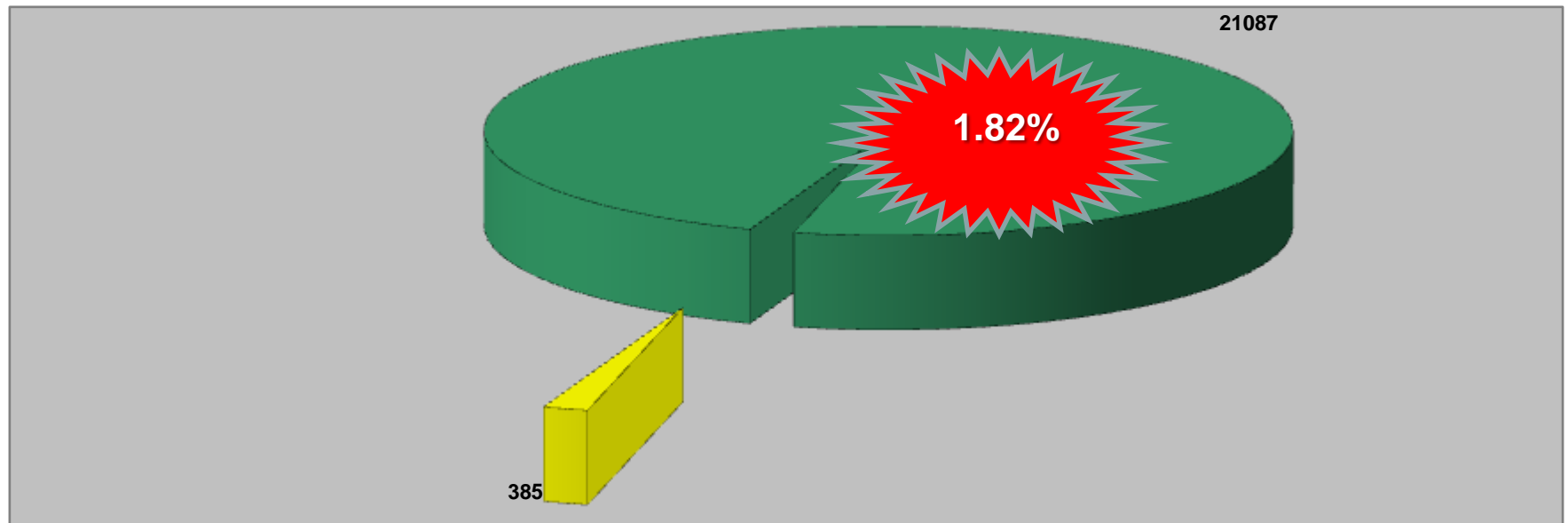
South Africa	Arrests
KNP (KNP)	32
Gauteng (GP)	9
Mpumalanga (MP)	4
Eastern Cape (EC)	5
Limpopo (LP)	12
North West (NW)	0
Free State (FS)	0
KZN (KZN)	0
Western Cape (WC)	0
Northern Cape (NC)	0
Total	62

Poaching Level	KNP	GP	MP	EC	LP	NW	FS	KZN	WC	NC	S4 Totals	Level Description
Level 1	26	4	3	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	55	Teacher
Level 2	5	0	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	13	Poacher/Coordinator
Level 3	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	Syndicate/National
Level 4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Syndicate/Regional
Level 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Syndicate/Driver
Total Arrests	32	9	4	5	12	0	0	0	0	0	74	



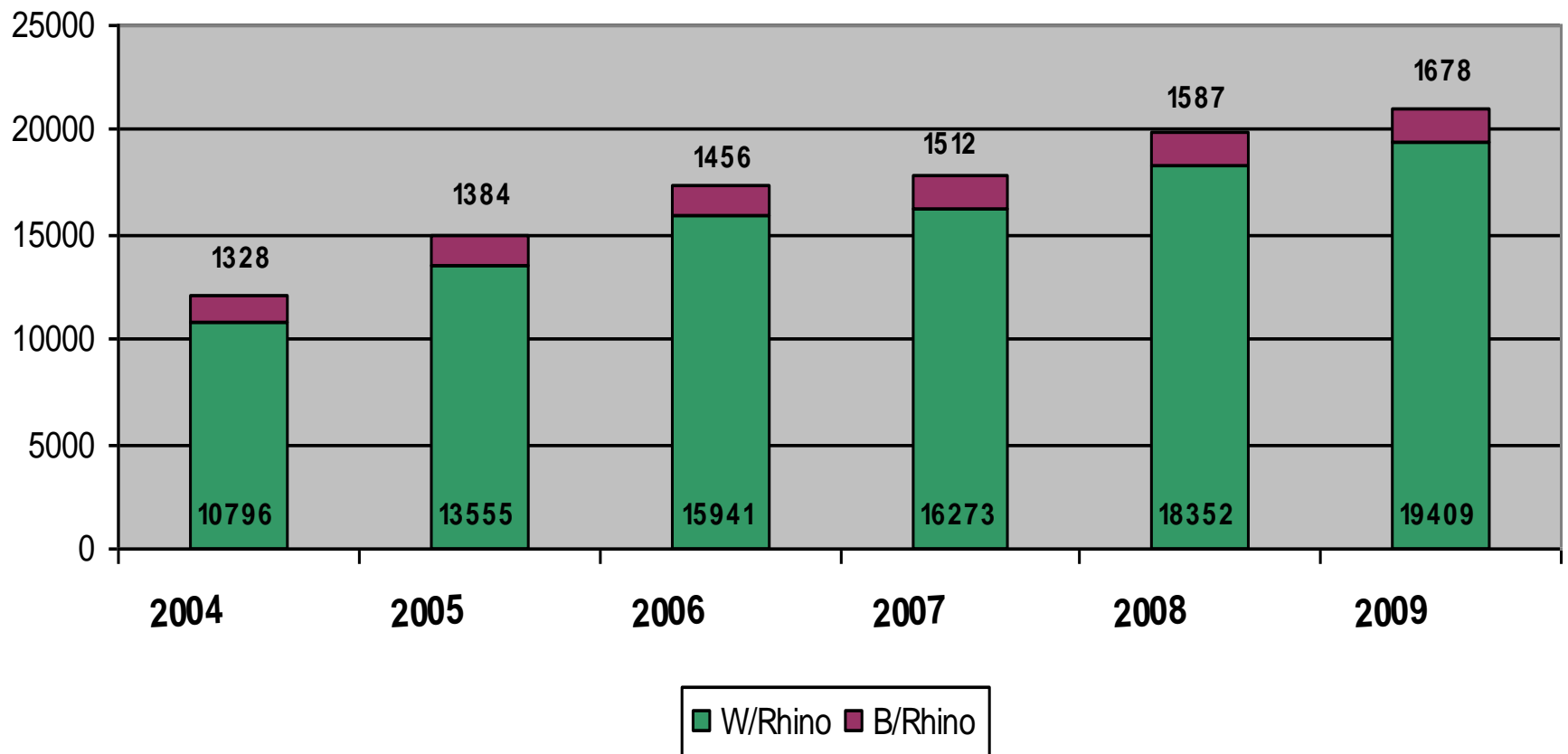


# PERCENTAGE LOSS TO POPULATION FROM POACHING LAST THREE YEARS





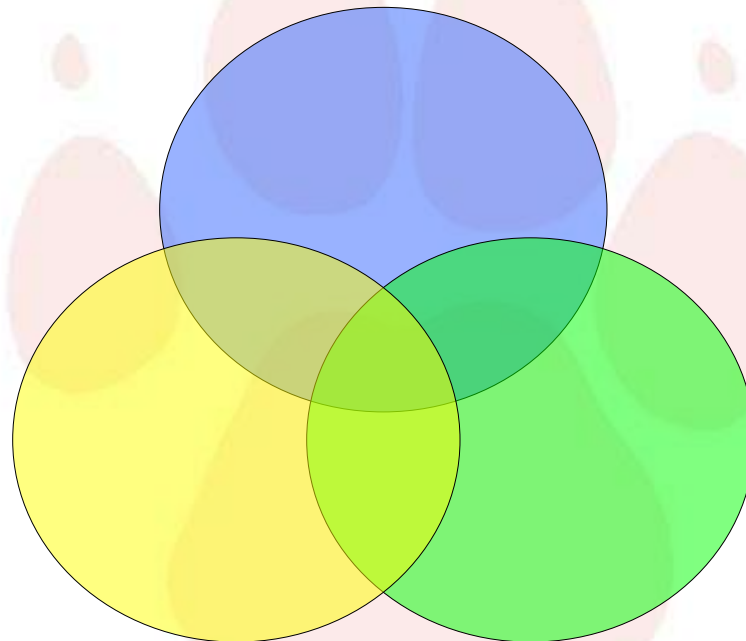
## South African Rhinoceros Numbers 2004 - 2009





# Vietnamese activities in South Africa

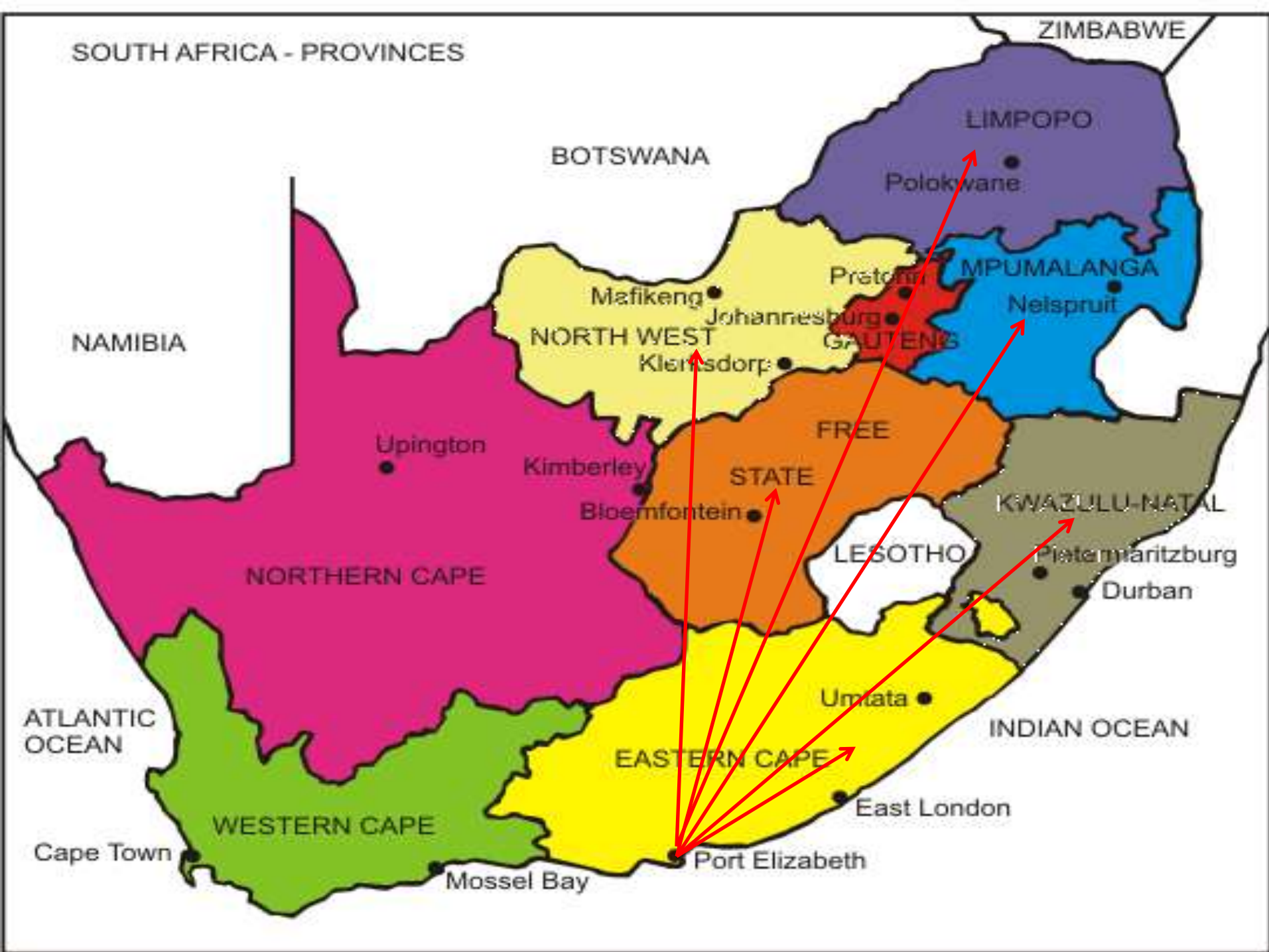
Poaching



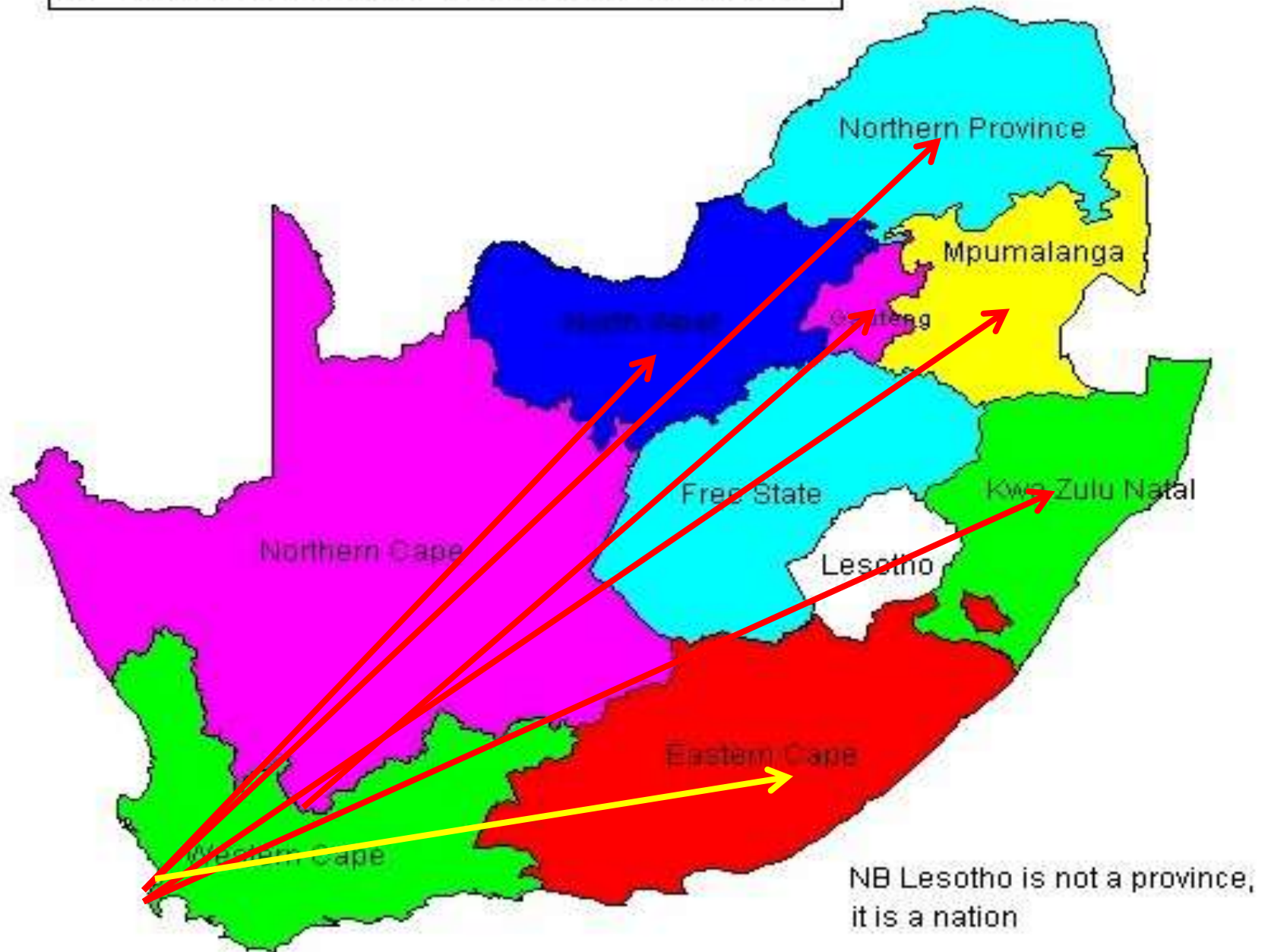
Stockpiled horn

Legal Hunting

# SOUTH AFRICA - PROVINCES

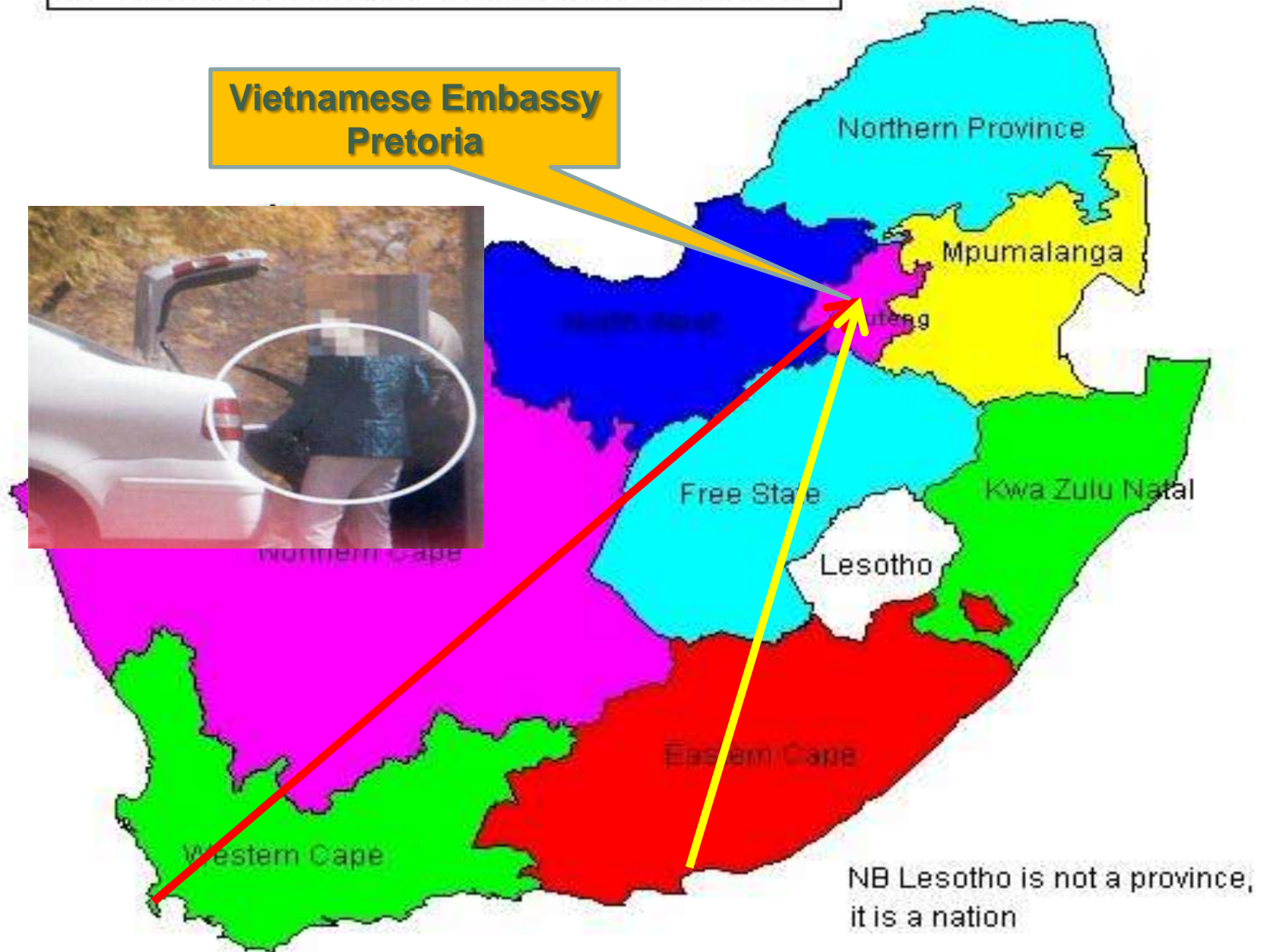


# Provinces of South Africa

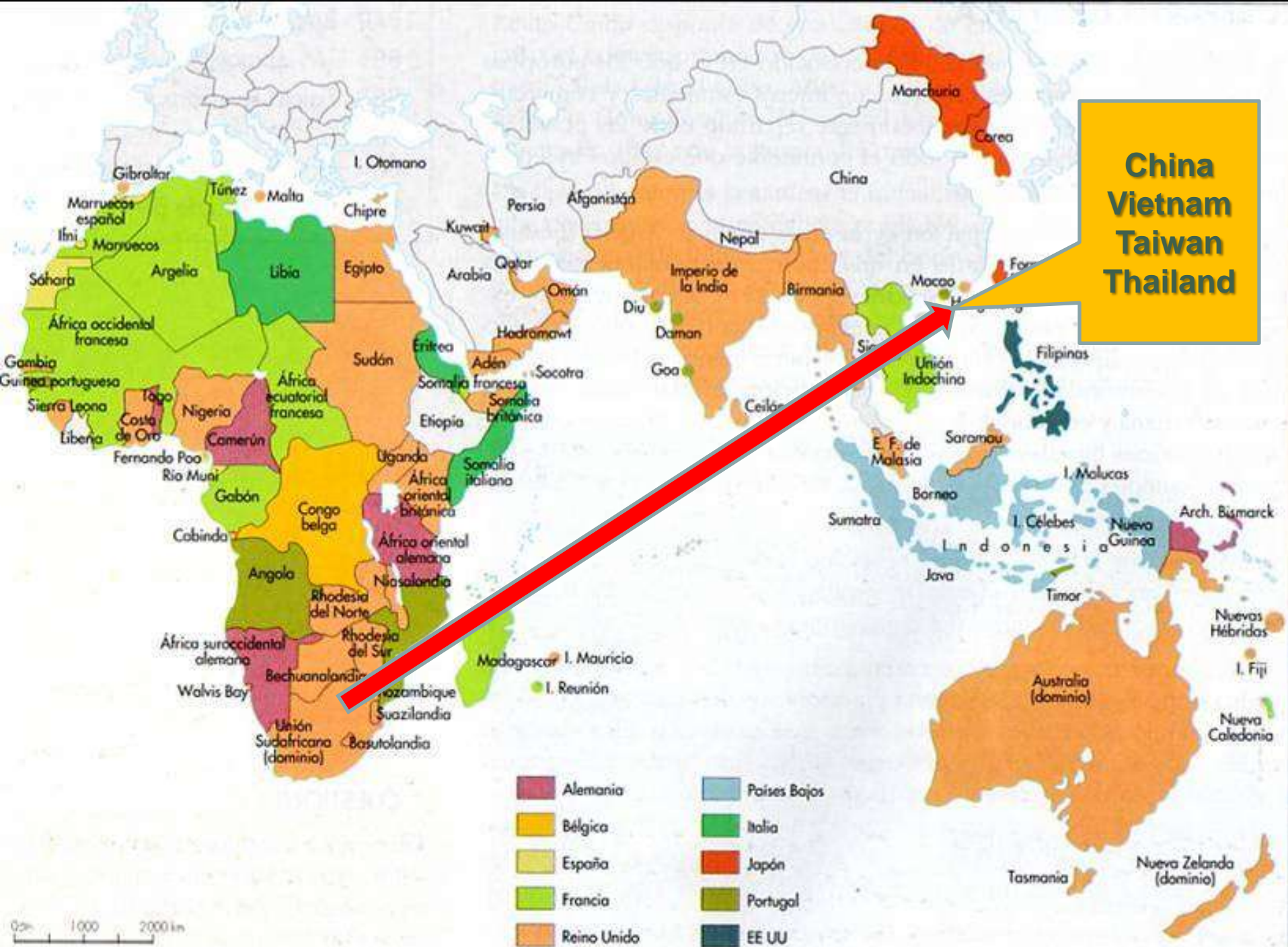


# Provinces of South Africa

**Vietnamese Embassy  
Pretoria**



NB Lesotho is not a province,  
it is a nation





## Illegal buying of loose horns from private stockpiles, and illegal dehorning on private properties





**Diplomatic official arrested  
for illegal buying rhino horn.**

**Presented Diplomatic  
Immunity in court and  
released.**

**Deported the next day**

**Vietnamese Embassy Official  
buying illegal rhino horn in front of  
the Vietnamese Embassy in  
Pretoria**





# Illegal hunting or poaching













**White rhino cow mutilated for her horns and her little calf left to die**



**This landowner had lost 8 rhino  
through poaching**

A photograph of a young rhinoceros standing in a dry, wooded area. The young rhino is in the foreground, looking towards the camera. Behind it, the large, dead body of its mother lies on the ground. The text "Left motherless and destitute to die of starvation" is overlaid in yellow. The scene is set in a dry, wooded area with red soil and sparse vegetation.

**Left motherless  
and destitute to die  
of starvation**



**Lucky for him help was  
around the corner**

**2 years old calf shot for her horn**



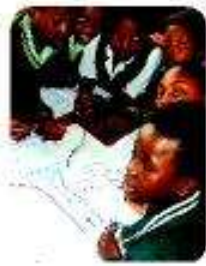
**Monate Game Lodge 2009**



**5 Rhino poisoned at a waterhole  
in 2005 only of them was  
dehorned**

**47 other animals also died and  
uncountable birds perished**





# What are the drivers behind the poaching

 Traditional Chinese Medicine

 Jambiya handles

 Ornamental uses

 Aphrodisiac ?







## How organized are the poaching syndicates?





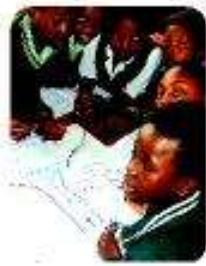
**International  
consumer**

**International  
buyer/courier**

**National buyers**

**Local buyers/couriers/poaching  
groups**

**Poachers/Horn suppliers/buyers**



# The crimes they commit

- 🐘 Trespassing
- 🐘 Illegal hunting
- 🐘 Theft
- 🐘 Armed robbery
- 🐘 Illegal buying and selling of horn
- 🐘 Illegal possession
- 🐘 Illegal exporting
- 🐘 Illegal international trade
- 🐘 Money laundering
- 🐘 Illegal entry and exiting over international borders
- 🐘 Fraud
- 🐘 Bribery and corruption



# What should be done to stop the poaching

Forcing compliance and enforcement (Government National Wildlife Crime Reaction Unit )

International cross border Investigations (Interpol)

Upgrading security on private land and state owned Protected Areas ( Private Rhino Owners in conjunction with EWT Rhino Security



**Diplomatic level  
Government**



**Enforcement  
SAPS and  
Environmental**



**Security  
State parks and  
private sector**



**Enforcement  
And Security**



