

Catalogue No. 2.

CATALOGUE
OF
M A M M A L I A
IN
THE COLLECTION
OF THE
AUSTRALIAN MUSEUM,

BY
GERARD KREFFT,
CURATOR AND SECRETARY.

SYDNEY:
PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE TRUSTEES.

1864.

Mam. B. M. p. 285. *M. macroura*, *Desm. Mam.* p. 376. *M. brachyura*, *Erzl. Gray, Illust. Ind. Zool.* II. t. 22. *Proc. Zool. Soc.* 1839. p. 133. *M. brevicaudata*, *Tiedem.* *M. laticaudata*, *Illig.* *M. aurita*, *Hodgson, J. A. S. Beng.* 1836. p. 234. *Pangolinus typus* and *P. brachyurus*, *Lesson. Forster, Mem. Acad. Berl.* 1788. t. 5., 6. *Phil. Trans. LX.* p. 36. t. 21. *Pangolin*, *Buffon, H. N. x.* t. 34.

a. India.

b. Flat Skin. India.

MANIS TETRADACTYLA.

The Phatagin.

Manis tetradactyla, *Linn. S. N.* III. 53. *Gray, List of Mam. B. M.* p. 188. *M. africana*, *Desm. Mam.* p. 376. *M. macroura*, *Erzl.* *M. longicaudata*, *Shaw, Zool.* I. t. 55. *M. tricuspis* and *M. Ceonyx*, *Raffin, Ann. Gen. Sci. Phys.* VI. 215. *Clus. Exot.* 374. *Mus. Berl.* 39. t. 11. *Buffon, H. N. x.* t. 35.

a. Adult. South Africa.

ORDER PACHYDERMATA. .

FAM. ELEPHANTIDÆ.

ELEPHAS, *Linn.*

ELEPHAS INDICUS.

The Indian Elephant.

Elephas indicus, *Linn. Mus. Adolph.* I. 11. *Cuv. Menag. Mus. Gray, List of Mam. B. M.* p. 183. *Cat. of bones of Mam.* p. 274. *E. maximus*, *Linn. S. N.* I. 48. *E. asiaticus*, *Blumenb. Handb.* 128. *Abbild.* t. 19. B, *Wolf. Abbild.* I. t. 12. *Mam. Lithog.* t. *Edwards. Glean.* I. t. 221. *Buffon, H. N. XI.* t. 1. *Supp.* III. 59. *Phil. Trans.* 1799. t. 5—12. *N. Act. Acad. Nat. Cuv.* XII. t. 33, 34. *Cuvier, Oss. Fos.* I. t. 1 to 10.

a. Young. India.—Presented by Mr. Wm. Beaumont

b. Skeleton. India.

c. to f. Molar teeth. India.

FAM. SUIDÆ.

SUS, Linn.

SUS SCROFA. The Hog.

Sus scrofa, Linn. *S. N.* XII. p. 102. Gray, *List of Mam. B. M.* p. 184. *Cat. of bones of Mam.* p. 276. Blasius, *Wirbelthiere*, p. 508. fig. 274, 275. *S. europæus*, Pall, *Zoogr.* I. p. 265. *Sus domesticus*, Brisson, *Regn. An.* p. 74.

a. Skull. Sydney.

b. Tusk. New Zealand.

BABIRUSSA, F. Cuv.

BABIRUSSA ALFURUS.

The Babirussa.

Babirussa alfurus, Less. *Man.* 338. Gray, *List of Mam. B. M.* p. 185. *Cat. of bones of Mam. B. M.* p. 279. *Sus babyrussa*, Linn. *Quoy and Gaim. Voy. Astrol.* t. 22, 23. *Aper orientalis*, Brisson, *R. A.* 110. *Seba.* I. t. 50. f. 2. *Buffon, H. N.* XII. t. 48. *Supp.* III. t. 12. *Grew. Mus. R. S.* 27. t. 1. *Mam. Lithog.* t. *Griffith, A. K.* III. 402. t.

a. b. & c. Skulls. India.

DICOTYLES, Cuv.

DICOTYLES TAJACU.

The Pecari, or Tajacu.

Dicotyles tajacu, Gray, *List of Mam. B. M.* p. 186. *Cat. of bones of Mam. B. M.* p. 280. *D. torquatus*, Cuv. *Mam. Lithog.* *D. minor*, Schinz, *Thierreich*, IV. 511. (young). *Sus tajacu*, Linn. *S. N.* I. 103. *S. tajassu*, Erxl. *Pecari*, *Buffon, H. N.* x. 21. t. 3. *Tajacu*, *Marcgr. Bras.* 229. fig. *Tajeteton*, Azara.

a. Skull. Brazils.

FAM. RHINOCEROTIDÆ,

RHINOCEROS, *Linn.*

RHINOCEROS UNICORNIS.

The Indian Rhinoceros.

Rhinoceros unicornis, *Linn. S. N.* i. 104. *Gray, List of Mam. B. M.* p. 186. *Cat. of bones of Mam. B. M.* p. 281. *R. indicus*, *Cuv. Menag. Mus.* t. Oss. Fos. II. 5. t. 1-5. *R. asiaticus*, *Blumenb. Handb.* 130. *Abbild.* t. 7. *B. R. inermis*, *Lesson, Cat.* 159. *Edwards, Glean.* i. t. 221. f. 2. *Buffon, H. N.* XI. 174. t. 7. *Wolf, Abbild.* i. 83. t. 20. *Gessner, Quadr.* 952. fig. *Phil. Trans.* No. 470, 523. t. i. *Albini, Quat.* t. 48.

a. Skull of Adult. India.

HYRAX, *Herm.*

HYRAX CAPENSIS.

The Klip-das, or Cape Hyrax.

Hyrax Capensis, *Schreb. Säugeth.* 290. t. 240. *Gray, List of Mam. B. M.* p. 187. *Cat. of bones of Mam. B. M.* p. 283. *Cavia Capensis*, *Pallas, Misc.* 34. t. 3. *Spic. Zool.* II. 22. t. 2. *Linn. S. N.* III. 223. *Buffon, Supp.* III. 177. t. 29.; IV. 175. t. 63. *Cuv. Oss. Fos.* II. 127—141. t. 1, 2, 3.

a. Adult. Cape of Good Hope.

o. Young. South Africa.—Presented by Mr. J. Verreaux.

c. Skull. South Africa.

d. Adult. South Africa.—From the South African Museum.

FAM. EQUIDÆ.

EQUUS, *Linn.*

EQUUS CABALLUS.

The Horse.

Wild Varieties.

Brown, grey, or black, with roundish pale spots.

Var. Equiferus, *Pallas, Zool. Ross. Asiat.* i. 250; *Eichw. Faun. Casp. Caur.* 29.

Wild Pferde, *S. G. Gmelin, Reise Russland*, i. 44. t. 9. (cop. *Shaw, Zool.* t. 414; *Schreb.* t. 109); *Pallas, Reis.* i. 211.

Takija or Wild Horses, *Hanway, Hist. Caspian Sea*, i. 349; *Bell, Travels*, i. 212; *Smith, Equidæ*, 146.

Domestic Varieties.

Equus antiquorum, Gesner, Quad. 132.

Equus Caballus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. 100; *Gmel. S. N.* i. 209; *Desm. Mamm.* 416; *F. Cuvier, Dict. Sci. Nat.* viii. 455; *Fischer, Syn. Mam.* 429; *Gray, Zool. Journ.* i. 260; *List Mam. B. M.* 182; *List Osteol. B. M.* 70; *List Hodgson Col.* 35; *Cat. of Mam. B. M. Part III.* 263; *Cat. of bones of Mam.* 272; *Blasius Wirbelthiere*, 502. fig. 273.

Equus, Equus, Pliny, H. N.; *Gesner*; *Pallas, Z. R. A.* i. 255.

Horse, *Penn. B. Z.* i.

Generous Horse, *Penn. Quad.*

Cheval, *Buff. H. N.* iv. 174; *Cuvier, R. A.* i. 243.

Pferd, *Redinger.*

Ross, *Schrank.*

The Horse, *Youatt, The Horse, its History, Breeds, &c., Ham. Smith, Equidæ, Jardine's Naturalist's Library.*

a. Skeleton of Adult male, (Blood Horse).—Presented by Mr. Stewart.

ORDER RUMINANTIA.

FAM. CAMELIDÆ.

LAMA, *Cuv.*

LAMA PACOS. The Alpaca.

Camelus Pacos, Linn. Syst. Nat. xii. 91; *Gmelin, S. N.* i. 171; *Erxl. Syst.* 226; *Zimmerm. Geog. Gesch.* ii. 140; *F. Cuvier, Dict. Sci. Nat.* xxv. 166.

Lama Pacos Lesson, Mam. 352; *Fischer, Syn.* 473; *Gray, List Osteol. Brit. Mus.* 62; *Knowsley, Menag.* t.

Gray, *List of Mam. B. M.* 171. *Cat. of Mam. B. M.* 260. *Cat. of bones of Mam.* 271.

Auchenia Lama v. domestica, *Sundevall, Pecora.*

Auchenia Alpaca, *Desm. Mamm.* 426.

Auchenia Pacos, *Tschudi, Fauna Peru*, t.

Auchenia Glama (var. Llama), *Bennett, Gard. Zool. Soc.* 283. fig.

Pacos, *Baird Syn.* 147; *Hern. Mex.* 663; *Penn. Syn.* 66; *Shaw, Zool.* ii. 245.

Paco, *Laet. Nov. Orb.* 405; *Buffon. H. N.* xiii. 16.

Alpaque, *Frezier, Voy.* i. 266.

a. Young. Sydney.—The first Alpaca born in New South Wales.

FAM. MOSCHIDÆ.

TRAGULUS, Pallas.

TRAGULUS JAVANICUS, The Napu.

Tragulus Javanicus, *Pallas, Spic. Zool.* xiii. 18; *Sundevall, Pecora*, 121; *Gray, Proc. Zool. Soc.* 1836, 15. 65; *List of Mam. B. M.* 173; *Cat. of Mam. B. M. P.* iii. 249; *Cat. of bones of Mam. B. M.* 270.

Moschus Javanicus, *Gmelin, S. N.* i. 174; *Bennett, Zool. Gardens*, 41; *Raffles, Linn. Trans.* xiii. 261; *Donnd. Zool. Beitr.* i. 583, 1792; *Rapp. Wieg. Arch.* 1843, 43. t. 2; *Mus. Leyd.* 1852.

Moschus Indicus, *Gmelin, S. N.* i. 172; *Schreb. Säugeth.* 962. t. 245. not *Brisson*.

Moschus Napu, *F. Cuv. Man. Lithog.* t.; *Fischer, Syn. Mam.* 440.

Tragulus Napu, *Sundevall, Pecora*, 63.

a. Male. Java.—Presented by Mr. Peden.

b. Female, Java.—Presented by Mr. Alf. Denison.

c. Adult male. Java.—From the Leyden Museum.

FAM. CERVIDÆ.

AXIS, *H. Smith*.

AXIS MACULATA.

The Axis, or Spotted Deer.

Axis, *Pliny*; *Buffon*, *H. N.* xi. t. 38, 39; *Cuvier*. *Menag. Mus.* t. ; *Oss. Foss.* iv. 38. t. 5. f. 24, 29.

Cervus Axis, *Erxl. Syst.* 312; *Schreb.* t. 250; *H. Smith*, *Griff. A. K.* v. 786; *Cuvier*, *Oss. Foss.* iv. 39. t. 5. f. 29, horns; *Ogilby in Royle's Himal.* 73; *Bennett. Gard. Z. S.* 253; *Sundevall, Pecora*, 57.

Axis maculata, *J. Brookes, Cat. Mus.* 62, 1828; *Gray, List Mam. B. M.* 178; *Cat. Osteol. Coll. B. M.* 178; *Cat. Hodgson Col. B. M.* 32; *Knowsley Menag.* 63; *Proc. Zool. Soc.* 1850. *Cat. of Mam. B. M.* 212.

Axis major, *Hodgson, J. A. S. B.* x. 914; *Calcutta Journ. N. H.* iv. 292; *Gray, Cat. of bones of Mam. B. M.* 262.

Axis minor, *Hodgson, J. A. S. B.* x. 914.

Axis medius, *Hodgson, Icon. ined.*

Cerv Cochon, *Buffon, Hist. Nat. Supp.* iii. 122. t. 18.

C. axis Ceylonensis, *H. Smith, Griffith A. K.*

Spotted Axis or Chittra, *Hodgson, J. A. S. Beng.* i. 346.

The Chittra or Axis, *Hodgson, Mam. Icon. ined.* n. 204. 1.

Langna, or Pada, or Spotted Porcine Deer, *Hodgson, J. A. S. B.* i. 346.

The Thou or Spotted Porcine Axis, *Hodgson, Mam. Icon. ined.* n. 204. 2 (horn smaller).

Axis Deer, *Knight, Mus. Anim. Nat.* f. 614.

a. Adult male. India.—Presented by Mr. J. Verreaux.

b. Male. India.—Presented by His Excellency Sir W. T. Denison, K.C.B.

c. Young. India.

HYELAPHUS, *Sundevall*.

HYELAPHUS PORCINUS.

The Porcine Axis Deer, or Lugna Para and Shgoriah.

Porcine Deer, *Penn.* 42. t. 8. f. 2.

Cervus Hippelaphus var., *Cuvier, Oss. Foss.* iv. 43. t. 5. f. 31, horns.

Cervus porcinus, *Zimmer, Schreb.* t. 251; *Horsf. Proc. Zool. Soc.* 1839, 150; *F. Cuvier, Mam. Lithog.* t.: *Ogilby in Royle's Himal.* 72; *Proc. Zool. Soc.* 1839, 150.

Cervus (*Hyelaphus*) *porcinus*, *Sundevall, Pecora*, 58.

Axis porcinus, *J. Brookes, Cat. Mus.* 62, 1828; *Hodgson, J. A. S. B.* x. 914; *Culcutta Journ. N. H.* iv. 292; *Gray, Cat. Hodgson Coll. B. M.* 33.

Cervus niger, *Hamilton, Icon. ined.*; *Blainv. Bull. Soc. Philom.* 1816, 76; *Fischer, Syn.* 454; *Sundevall, Pecora*, 60. 132.

Brown Porcine Axis, *Hodgson, Journ. A. Soc. Beng.* i. 346.

Hyelaphus porcinus, *Gray, Cat. Osteol. B. M.* 67; *Knowsley Menag.* 64. t. 42; *Proc. Zool. Soc.* 1850; *Cat. bones of Mam. B. M.* 212.

Cervus Hippelaphus, var. 3, *Cuvier, Oss. Foss.* iv. 43 (for *C. niger*).

a. Adult female. India.—Presented by Mr. Alfred Denison.

b. & c. Skulls. India.

CAPREOLUS, *H. Smith.*

CAPREOLUS CAPRÆA.

The Roe Deer.

Capræa, *Plinii, Hist. Nat.* viii. c. 55; *Gesner. Quad.* 324. fig.; *Jonstön, Quad.* 77. t. 31, 35.

C. Plinii, *Ray, Syn. Quad.* 89.

Capreolus, *Brisson, R. A.* 89.

Cervus minimus, *Klein, Quad.* 24.

Cervus capreolus, *Linn. S. N.* i. 94; *Gmelin, S. N.* i. 180; *Erzl. Syst.* 313; *Schreb. Säugth.* 1104. t. 212 A. B.; *Pallas, Zool. Ross. A.* i. 219; *Brandt, Bull. Acad. Petersb.* iii. 280; *Desm. Mam.* 439; *F. Cuv, Mam. Lith.* t.; *Fischer, Syn.* 450, 619; *H. Smith, G. A. K.* iv. 124. t., v. 790.

- Capreolus Capræa, *Gray, List Mam. B. M.* 176; *Cat. Osteol. B. M.* 64; *Cat. of bones of Mam.* 265. *Cat. of Mam. B. M. P.* iii. 222.
- Capreolus europæus, *J. Brookes, Mus. Cat* 62, 1828; *Sundevall, Pecora*, 61. 184; *Capreolus capreolus, Blasius, Wirbelthiere*, 457, fig. 238, 239.
- Roe, *Penn, Syn. Quad.* 53; *Quad.* 108; *Shaw, Zool.* ii. 291.
- Roebuck, *Penn. Brit. Zool.* 18. t.; *Knight, M. A. N.* f. 615; *Bell, Brit. Quad.* fig.
- Chevreuil et Chevette, *Buffon, H. N.* vi. 198. t. 32, 33.
- Chevreuil d'Europe, *Cuvier, Reg. Anim.* i. 257; *Oss. Foss.* iv. 47. t. 1. f. 37-40.
- Rehbock, *Riding, Jagd. Th.* t. 9; *Meyer, Thier.* ii. 677. 74; *Wildung, Taschenb.* 1797, i. t. 1. 2.

a. Adult female. Hartz mountains, Germany.

RUSA, Hodgson,

RUSA ARISTOTELIS.

The Aristotelian Rusa.

- Gona Rusa, *Daniel, Ceylon*, t.
- Cervus Aristotelis, *Cuvier, Oss. Foss.* iv. 502. t. 39. f. 10; *F. Cuv. Mam. Lith.* t.; *Sundevall, Pecora*, 55.
- Cervus Hippelaphus, *Ogilby in Royle's Himal.* i. 73.
- Cervus Hippelaphus, *C. Aristotelis et C. heteroceros, Hodgson, Icon, ined.*
- Rusa Aristotelis, *H. Smith; Gray, List Mam. B. M.*; *Cat. Hodgson Coll. B. M.* 67; *Osteol. Spec. B. M.* 67; *Cat. of Mam. B. M. P.* iii. 205; *Cat. of Bones of Mam. B. M.* 260.
- Rusa Hippelaphus. *Gray, List Mam. B. M.* 179; *Cat. Hodgson Coll. B. M.* 33.
- Rusa equinus, *Gray, List Mam. B. M.* 179.
- Cervus unicolor, *H. Smith, Griffith A. K.* v. 780.
- Cerf de Coromandel, *Cuvier, Oss. Foss.* iv. 41. t. 5. f. 32, horns.
- Cervus Bengalensis, *Schinz, Syn. Mam.* ii. 390.

- Daim noir de Bengal, *Duvaucell, Asiat. Res.* xv. 157,
 Cerf noir de Bengal, *F. Cuvier, Menag. Lith.* t.
Cervus equinus (Samboo Deer), *Bennett, Tower Menag.*
 185. fig.
 Cerf Mulet?, *Cuvier, Oss. Foss.* iv. 43. t. 5. f. 38, horn.
 Elk, *Indian Sportsmen; Sykes, Proc. Zool. Soc.*
 ?*Rusa Nepalensis*, *Hodgson, J. A. Soc. Beng.* x. 914;
Calcutta Journ. N. H. iv. 292.
Cervus heterocerus, *Hodgson, J. A. S. Beng.* 1841,
 722. t.
C. Hippelaphus, *Duvaucell, Asiat. Res.* xv. 174.
 Biche de Malacca, *Cuvier, Oss. Foss.* iv. 41; *F. Cuv.*
Mam. Lith. t.
Cervus Malaccensis, *Fischer, Syn.*
Cervus Saumer, *Ogilby in Royle's Himal.* i. 75.
 a. Pair of horns. India.

CERVUS, Linn.

CERVUS DAMA.

The Fallow Deer.

- Platyceros*, *Pliny.*
Cervus platyceros, *Ravi Quad.* 85.
Cervus dama, *Linn. S. N.* i. 93; *Sundevall, Pecora*, 58;
Schreb. Säugth. t. 249 A, B.: *Blasius, Wirbelthiere*,
 453. fig. 236, 237.
Dama vulgaris, *Gesner, Quad.* 335. f. 1. *J. Brookes, Cat.*
Mus. 62. *Gray, List Mam. B. M.* 181; *Cat, Osteol.*
Spec. B. M. 65; *Knowsley Menag.; Proc. Zool. Soc.*
 1850; *Bonap. Fauna Ital.* t.; *Gray, List of Mam. B.*
M. 181. & Part iii. 201; *Cat. of bones of Mam.* 264.
Dama platyceros, *Bonap. Index Mamm. Europ.* 35. 1845.
Tarandus Dama, *Rüppell, Verz. Senck. Samml.* 183,
 1845.
 Fallow Deer and Buck, *Pennant; Knight, Mus. A. N.*
 f. 581, 597, 599.
 Daim et Daime, *Buffon, Hist. Nat.* vi.
 Daim fauve, *F. Cuvier, Hist. N.* vi. 167. f. 27, 28.
Dama maculata, *J. Brookes, Cat. Mus.* 61, 1828.