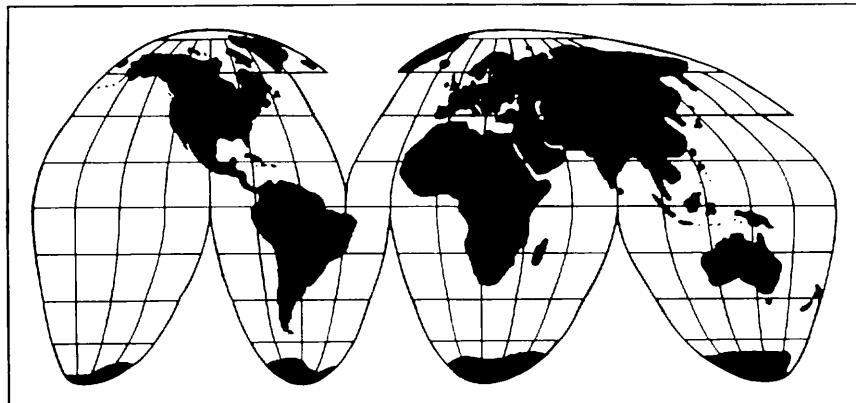


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# MAMMAL SPECIES OF THE WORLD

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A TAXONOMIC AND GEOGRAPHIC REFERENCE

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Edited by

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**Family Tapiridae**

REVIEWED BY: C. R. Durst (CRD); C. P. Groves (CPG); J. Ramirez-Pulido (JRP).  
 ISIS NUMBER: 530141800200000000.

*Tapirus* Brunnich, 1772. Zool. Fundamenta, pp. 44, 45.  
 ISIS NUMBER: 530141800200100000.

*Tapirus bairdii* (Gill, 1865). Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 17:183.

TYPE LOCALITY: Panama, Isthmus of Panama.

DISTRIBUTION: S. Veracruz and S. Oaxaca (Mexico) east of Isthmus of Tehuantepec to Colombia west of the Rio Cauca and Ecuador west of the Andes to the Gulf of Guayaquil.

COMMENT: Revised by Hershkovitz, 1954. Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., 103:465-496. Type locality restricted by Hershkovitz, 1954, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., 103:465-496, to Canal Zone.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix I and U.S. ESA - Endangered.  
 ISIS NUMBER: 5301418002001001001 as *T. bairdi* (sic).

*Tapirus indicus* Desmarest, 1819. Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat., 32:458.  
 TYPE LOCALITY: Malaysia, Malay Peninsula.

DISTRIBUTION: Burma and Thailand south of 18° N., south through Malay Peninsula; Sumatra. Formerly, S. China, and probably parts of Kampuchea, Laos, and Vietnam.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix I and U.S. ESA - Endangered.  
 ISIS NUMBER: 5301418002001002001.

*Tapirus pinchaque* (Roulin, 1829). Ann. Sci. Nat. Zool., 18:46.

TYPE LOCALITY: Colombia, Cundinamarca, Paramo de Sumapaz.

DISTRIBUTION: Andes of Colombia; Ecuador; perhaps W. Venezuela and N. Peru.

COMMENT: Revised by Hershkovitz, 1954. Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., 103:465-496.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix I and U.S. ESA - Endangered.  
 ISIS NUMBER: 5301418002001003001.

*Tapirus terrestris* (Linnaeus, 1758). Syst. Nat., 10th ed., 1:74.

TYPE LOCALITY: Brazil, Pernambuco.

DISTRIBUTION: Venezuela and Colombia south to S. Brazil, N. Argentina and Paraguay, mostly east of the Andes.

COMMENT: Revised by Hershkovitz, 1954. Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., 103:465-496.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix II and U.S. ESA - Endangered.  
 ISIS NUMBER: 5301418002001004001.

**Family Rhinocerotidae**

REVIEWED BY: C. R. Durst (CRD); C. P. Groves (CPG); B. R. Stein (BRS).  
 PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix I as Rhinocerotidae.  
 ISIS NUMBER: 530141800300000000.

*Ceratotherium* Gray, 1868. Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., 1867:1027.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix I as Rhinocerotidae.  
 ISIS NUMBER: 5301418003001000000.

*Ceratotherium simum* (Burchell, 1817). Bull. Sci. Soc. Philom. Paris, p. 97.

TYPE LOCALITY: Botswana, Makuba Range, Chue Spring (about 26° 15' S, 23° 10' E).

DISTRIBUTION: Formerly much of N.W. Africa; Nile Valley; C. Africa between Lake Chad and White Nile River; perhaps portions of E. Africa; S. Africa south of the Zambezi River (except in W. Zambia, where it perhaps occurred between the Mashi and Zambezia rivers), south to Orange River, and west to E. Namibia. Survives mostly as scattered populations in reserves in South Africa, Zimbabwe, Mozambique, Uganda, Zaire, and S. Sudan. Extinct in N.W. Africa and lower Nile Valley.

COMMENT: Reviewed by Groves, 1972. Mamm. Species, 8:1-6. Revised by Groves, 1975. Saugetierk. Mitt., 23:200-212.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix I as Rhinocerotidae.

CITES - Appendix I and U.S. ESA - Endangered as *C. s. cottoni* subspecies only.  
ISIS NUMBER: 5301418003001001001.

*Dicerorhinus* Gloger, 1841. Hand. Hilfsb. Nat., p. 125.

COMMENT: *Didermocerus* Brookes, 1828, has been rejected, and *Dicerorhinus* validated;  
Bull. Zool. Nomencl., 34:21-24.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix I as Rhinocerotidae.

ISIS NUMBER: 5301418003003000000 as *Didermocerus*.

*Dicerorhinus sumatrensis* (Fischer, 1814). Zoognosia, 3:301.

TYPE LOCALITY: Indonesia, Sumatra, Bencoolen (=Bintuhan) Dist., Fort Marlborough.

DISTRIBUTION: Formerly Assam (India), Chittagong Hills (Bangladesh), Burma,  
Thailand, and Vietnam south through Malay Peninsula to Sumatra; probably also  
S. China, Laos, and Cambodia (Kampuchea); Borneo; Mergui Isl. Survives in  
Tenasserim Range (Thailand-Burma), Petchabun Range (Thailand); and other  
scattered localities in Burma, Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, and Borneo.

COMMENT: Reviewed by Groves and Kurt, 1972, Mamm. Species, 21:1-6. Revised by  
Groves, 1967, Saugtierk. Mitt., 15:221-237.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix I as Rhinocerotidae and U.S. ESA - Endangered  
as *Dicerorhinus* (=*Didermocerus*) *sumatrensis*.

ISIS NUMBER: 5301418003003001001 as *Didermocerus sumatrensis*.

*Diceros* Gray, 1821. Lond. Med. Repos., 15:306.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix I as Rhinocerotidae.

ISIS NUMBER: 5301418003002000000.

*Diceros bicornis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Syst. Nat., 10th ed., 1:56.

TYPE LOCALITY: South Africa, Cape Prov. (= 'India').

DISTRIBUTION: Formerly in suitable open habitats in Africa south of about 10° N. from  
Chad, S. Sudan and N. Somalia, and from Angola, south to Cape Province (South  
Africa). Survives in reserves and relatively undisturbed areas in much of the  
northern three-quarters of its historic range, and in places, to South Africa.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix I as Rhinocerotidae and U.S. ESA - Endangered.  
ISIS NUMBER: 5301418003002001001.

*Rhinoceros* Linnaeus, 1758. Syst. Nat., 10th ed., 1:56.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix I as Rhinocerotidae.

ISIS NUMBER: 5301418003004000000.

*Rhinoceros sondaicus* Desmarest, 1822. Mammalogie, 2:399.

TYPE LOCALITY: Probably Java (Indonesia).

DISTRIBUTION: Formerly Bangladesh, Burma, Thailand, Laos, Kampuchea, Vietnam,  
and probably S. China through Malay Peninsula to Sumatra and Java. Survives in  
Ujung Kulon (W. Java), and perhaps in small areas of Burma, Thailand, Laos, and  
Kampuchea.

COMMENT: Revised by Groves, 1967, Saugtierk. Mitt., 15:221-237.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix I as Rhinocerotidae and U.S. ESA - Endangered.  
ISIS NUMBER: 5301418003004001001.

*Rhinoceros unicornis* Linnaeus, 1758. Syst. Nat., 10th ed., 1:56.

TYPE LOCALITY: India, Assam, Terai.

DISTRIBUTION: Formerly Indus Valley, Gangetic Plain, Brahmaputra Valley, and  
Himalayan foothills from Pakistan to Assam (India). Survives in reserves in  
Nepal and Assam; perhaps Bangladesh.

PROTECTED STATUS: CITES - Appendix I as Rhinocerotidae and U.S. ESA - Endangered.  
ISIS NUMBER: 5301418003004002001.